



2018 Air Quality Annual Status Report (ASR)

In fulfilment of Part IV of the Environment Act 1995
Local Air Quality Management

June 2018

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Executive Summary: Air Quality in Our Area

Air Quality in Sheffield

Air pollution is associated with a number of adverse health impacts. It is recognised as a contributing factor in the onset of heart disease and cancer. Additionally, air pollution particularly affects the most vulnerable in society: children and older people, and those with heart and lung conditions. There is also often a strong correlation with equalities issues, because areas with poor air quality are also often the less affluent areas^{1,2}.

The annual health cost to society of the impacts of particulate matter alone in the UK is estimated to be around £16 billion³.

Air pollution is associated with a number of adverse health impacts. It is recognised as a contributing factor in the onset of heart disease and cancer. Additionally, air pollution particularly affects the most vulnerable in society: children and older people, and those with heart and lung conditions. There is also often a strong correlation with equalities issues, because areas with poor air quality are also often the less affluent areas^{4,5}.

The annual health cost to society of the impacts of particulate matter alone in the UK is estimated to be around £16 billion⁶.

Sheffield is still in breach of National and EU Air Quality Limit Values for Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂) gas and approved an Air Quality Action Plan (<u>AQAP</u>) 2015, to try and reduce air pollution in order to comply by 2015. The AQAP relates to our Air Quality Management Area (<u>AQMA</u>), which is the urban area of Sheffield. A key contributor is road traffic, in particular diesel vehicles, where engine technology is not performing as expected in urban areas like Sheffield.

NO₂ monitoring shows that while levels are gradually coming down, they still breach National and EU limit values at several locations – see Table 1 below and Appendix A: Monitoring Results Table A.3 – Annual Mean NO₂ Monitoring Results.

¹ Environmental equity, air quality, socioeconomic status and respiratory health, 2010

² Air quality and social deprivation in the UK: an environmental inequalities analysis, 2006

³ Defra. Abatement cost guidance for valuing changes in air quality, May 2013

⁴ Environmental equity, air quality, socioeconomic status and respiratory health, 2010

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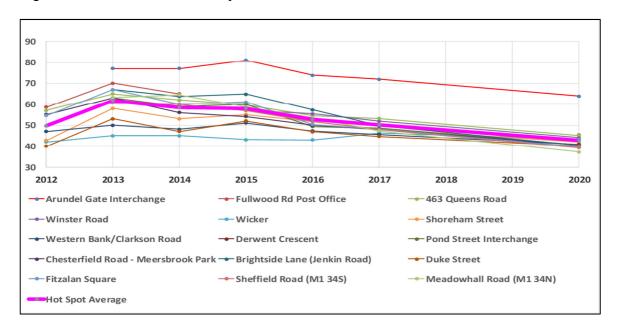


Figure 1 - Sheffield Air Quality Sites in Breach of Limit Values - Recent Trend

In terms of the standards set by the EU for fine Particulate Matter (PM_{10} and $PM_{2.5}$) dust pollution, all our monitoring stations are indicating that we are in compliance, although there is no safe limit for this pollutant.

In 2009 Sheffield setup an Air Quality Action Plan Steering and a Working Group, involving key strategic partners, such as Highways Agency (now Highways England), Environment Agency, NHS Sheffield, Council Service representatives and identified champions, who are responsible for facilitating the progress and implementation of the action plan.

In 2013 Sheffield undertook a Low Emission Zone (<u>LEZ</u>) Feasibility Study, which confirmed that road transport is the most-significant overall single contributor to Sheffield's NO₂ emissions and that around a 30% NOx reduction would be required to meet the prescribed Health Based EU Limit Values.

The LEZ Study also confirmed that Diesel fuel, which was declared a Class 1 Carcinogen by the World Health Organisation (WHO) in 2012, is more polluting than Petrol.

In 2014 Sheffield established its' Government funded 'Air Aware Sheffield' Air Quality campaign, to help raise awareness around this key issue, and to engage and encourage everyone to do their bit, including private Car drivers.

In December 2017 Sheffield presented its' <u>Clean Air Strategy</u>, which "sets out a compelling vision for the future, the scale of the challenge we face and the specific actions – both short and long term – that we will take to improve air quality."

Actions to Improve Air Quality

Seven key actions to improve air quality were approved in the <u>AQAP</u> 2015 for Sheffield, as follows:

Action 1: Assess Feasibility for a Low Emission Zone

Action 2: Develop Infrastructure for Refuelling Low Emission Vehicles

Action 3: Promote Smarter Travel Choices

Action 4: Improve Engine Performance of Commercial Diesel Vehicles

Action 5: Mitigate the Impact of the M1 motorway (particularly in the Tinsley Area)

Action 6: Develop Policies to Support Better Air Quality

Action 7: Control Industrial Emissions

It is not possible to quantify the individual impact of each of the Actions we have already implemented. Overall however, it is quite clear that though air quality in Sheffield is gradually improving, it has not sufficiently improved to achieve compliance and this is a significant issue for the Council, one which impacts upon our citizens' health and well-being and the City's overall prosperity.

The progress made, in implementing the actions include:

- 1. The Government's Green Bus Fund (Phase 1 & 2) have helped Stagecoach to introduce 40 new low emission hybrid buses into their fleet and these have been prioritised for deployment on the most polluted routes in Sheffield.
- 2. Investment through the Sheffield Bus Agreement (SBA), a 5 years investment plan launched in October 2012, in partnership with South Yorkshire Passenger Transport Executive (SYPTE) and the South Yorkshire bus operators, has resulted in the introduction of a total of 45 new Euro V single deck buses on Sheffield's streets. Unfortunately however, their NOx performance has not been as expected.
- 3. The <u>Government's Clean Vehicle Technology Fund</u> enabled First South Yorkshire to retrofit 41 buses with Thermo Management Technology in order

- to reduce emissions on key bus routes in Sheffield (x78 / 75) and enabled 175 SY Ambulance Rapid Response Vehicles to be fitted with Solar Roof Panels.
- 4. The Government's Clean Bus Technology Fund (CBTF) 2015 enabled First South Yorkshire to retrofit 25 buses with an Eminox SCRT with eFan system in order to reduce emissions on key bus routes in Sheffield (51 / 52).
- 5. The <u>OLEV Low Emission Bus Scheme 2015</u> bid resulted in the introduction of 44 Hybrid Buses on the Sheffield 1 / 1a route.
- 6. Increasing the uptake of Ultra Low Emission Vehicles (ULEVs) is a priority for the City and a unique Local Sustainable Transport Fund (LSTF) funded scheme supporting SMEs to switch to electric vehicles has been launched. OLEV funding is also being utilised for the installation of rapid charging points across South Yorkshire.
- 7. The Council has conditioned the installation of over 60 electric charging points through its Development Control policies.
- 8. Sheffield City Council successfully secured funding under the FCEV (Fuel Cell Electric Vehicle) Support Scheme to support the deployment of 5 Renault Symbio hydrogen vans into our Council Transport Services fleet. These are being fuelled at ITM Power Ltd., the energy storage and clean fuel company, which launched its first public access hydrogen refuelling station (M1 Wind Hydrogen Refuelling station) at the Advanced Manufacturing Park off M1 J33, funded by Innovate UK.
- 9. The Sheffield <u>Clean Air Strategy</u> has a Clean Air Vision that wants air in Sheffield to be safe for all to breathe, regardless of where people live, work or visit. It has identified key principles that will be followed to improve air quality in Sheffield, including focusing on the biggest causes of air pollution and improve them as quickly as possible.

Conclusions and Priorities

The Government has named Sheffield (and Rotherham) as one of 28 areas in England which contains locations where the annual average concentrations of Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂) exceed statutory limits and are projected to continue to do so over and beyond the next 3-4 years. This means that we will need to tackle vehicle

emissions in order to become compliant with the European health based limits for this air pollutant in the 'shortest possible time'.

The Government is not prescribing the way in which we must reduce vehicle emissions. Therefore the type of measures that we may have to introduce in Sheffield, in order to improve air quality in the 'shortest possible time', is being considered through a Local Feasibility Study, funded by Government.

The Local Feasibility Study will determine if a Clean Air Zone (CAZ) is required in Sheffield, where it would cover and whether or not it would need to involve 'charging' certain vehicle types.

We have therefore, developed a Sheffield <u>Clean Air Strategy</u> (CAS) which acknowledges the <u>National Air Quality Plan 2017</u> and reference the recommendations from the DEFRA funded 2013 <u>Sheffield Low Emission Zone</u> <u>Feasibility Study</u> (which indicated that in the short term, diesel vehicles and in particular Buses, Taxis and Goods Vehicles need to be retrofitted or be a minimum Euro VI / 6 standard and in the longer term, we need a shift away from diesel fuel to alternative low emission fuels such as electric, hydrogen, gas / biogas, hybrid).

Our <u>Clean Air Strategy</u> is also aligned with our new <u>Transport Vision</u> for Sheffield, which is principally focused upon ensuring that the transport system supports economic growth, and the additional journeys associated with planned employment and housing growth, whilst also considering matters of health, and environmental sustainability, in particular reducing air pollution to a point well below European health based limits.

As the Sheffield Clean Air Strategy has now been endorsed we are seeking to update our <u>Air Quality Action Plan (AQAP)</u> to reflect this and subsequently, the findings of the Local Feasibility Study.

Local Engagement and How to get Involved

Alongside our priority policies is the cross cutting theme of raising awareness and behaviour change:

• Raising awareness: The Government funded 'Air Aware Sheffield' Air Quality campaign, which started in October 2014, continues to help the Council raise

awareness around this key issue, and to engage and encourage everyone to do their bit, including private Car drivers.

We have recently secured additional funding from the Air Quality Grant Scheme 2016-17 in order to continue this campaign in 2017 / 2018.

A Fuelling Change campaign with the key aim of encouraging the uptake of low emission vehicles and alternative fuels amongst South Yorkshire drivers, especially car drivers will be launched later in the year, following the successful bid for the Air Quality Grant Scheme 2017-18 by Doncaster Metropolitan Borough Council as lead authority representing all four South Yorkshire authorities.

Some additional measures which have been implemented over the last few years include:

- The South Yorkshire Care4air campaign; and
- ECO Stars Fleet Recognition Scheme

The engagement with fleet operators through the ECO Stars Fleet Recognition Scheme is recognised nationally, and many other local authorities in England and Scotland have followed suit.

<u>Behaviour change</u>: We will work with colleagues in Transport, Public Health and beyond, to ensure that public transport, walking and cycling are accessible and easy options.

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1 Local Air Quality Management

This report provides an overview of air quality in Sheffield during 2017. It fulfils the requirements of Local Air Quality Management (LAQM) as set out in Part IV of the Environment Act (1995) and the relevant Policy and Technical Guidance documents.

The LAQM process places an obligation on all local authorities to regularly review and assess air quality in their areas, and to determine whether or not the air quality objectives are likely to be achieved. Where an exceedance is considered likely the local authority must declare an Air Quality Management Area (AQMA) and prepare an Air Quality Action Plan (AQAP) setting out the measures it intends to put in place in pursuit of the objectives. This Annual Status Report (ASR) is an annual requirement showing the strategies employed by Sheffield City Council to improve air quality and any progress that has been made.

The statutory air quality objectives applicable to LAQM in England can be found in Table E.1 in Appendix E.

2 Actions to Improve Air Quality

2.1 Air Quality Management Areas

Air Quality Management Areas (AQMAs) are declared when there is an exceedance or likely exceedance of an air quality objective. After declaration, the authority must prepare an Air Quality Action Plan (AQAP) within 12-18 months setting out measures it intends to put in place in pursuit of compliance with the objectives.

A summary of AQMAs declared by Sheffield City Council can be found in Table 2.1. Further information related to declared or revoked AQMAs, including maps of AQMA boundaries are available online at:-

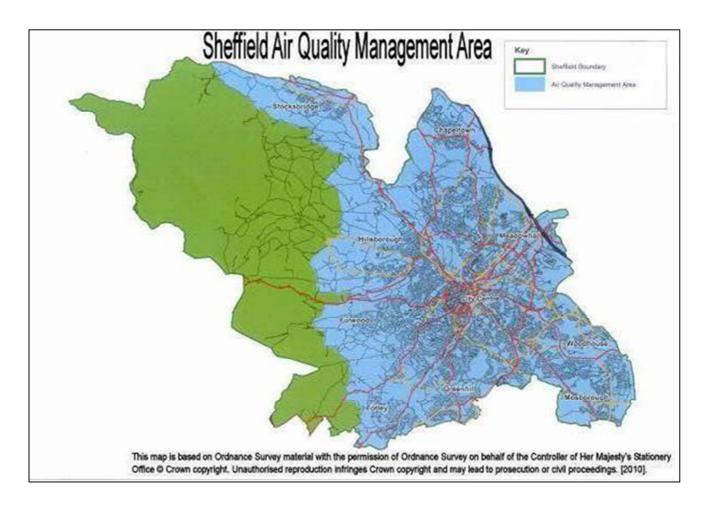
https://uk-air.defra.gov.uk/aqma/details?aqma ref=51.

Alternatively, see Appendix D: Map(s) of Monitoring Locations and AQMAs, which provides for a map of air quality monitoring locations in relation to the AQMA(s).

Table 2.1 – Declared Air Quality Management Areas

AQMA Name	Date of Declaration	Pollutant s and Air Quality Objective s	City / Town	One Line Description	Is air quality in the AQMA influenced by roads	monitore concentration	dance (maximum d/modelled at a location of exposure)	Action Plan		
Sheffield AQMA	Beoldiation	_	101111	Besonption	controlled by Highways England?	At Declaration	Now	Name	Date of Publication	Link
	01/12/2006	NO ₂ Annual Mean	Sheffield	The whole of the Urban area of the City of Sheffield; excluding the Peak Park area	YES	59 μg/m ⁻³	77 µg/m ⁻³	Air Quality Action Plan (AQAP) 2015	2015	https://bit.ly/ 2ITZ9gb
	08/03/2010	NO ₂ Hourly Mean	Sheffield	The whole of the Urban area of the City of Sheffield; excluding the Peak Park area	YES	55 μg/m ⁻³	43 μg/m ⁻³	Air Quality Action Plan (AQAP) 2015	2015	https://bit.ly/ 2ITZ9gb
Sheffield AQMA	01/12/2006	PM ₁₀ 24 Hour Mean	Sheffield	The whole of the Urban area of the City of Sheffield; excluding the Peak Park area	YES	8 exceedances	0 exceedances	Air Quality Action Plan (AQAP) 2015	2015	https://bit.ly/ 2ITZ9gb

[☑] Sheffield City Council confirm the information on UK-Air regarding their AQMA(s) is up to date



2.2 Progress and Impact of Measures to address Air Quality in Sheffield

Defra's appraisal of last year's ASR concluded "that there is no significant improvement to air quality within the AQMA and that further work is still required, in order to achieve the air quality objectives. That the Council should, reconsider the prioritisation of measures that can significantly impact emissions reductions to achieve the air quality objectives. That it may be beneficial to review the level of further emissions required to achieve the reductions, to inform the development of measures in the Action Plan.

The Council should explore whether the Action Plan can be integrated with the Local Transport Plan as it may provide an incentive to co-ordinate action across the South Yorkshire transport region. It is noted that traffic is the major air quality problem in Sheffield"

Sheffield City Council has taken forward a number of direct measures during the current reporting year of 2016 in pursuit of improving local air quality. Details of all measures completed, in progress or planned are set out in Table 2.2.

More detail on these measures can be found in their respective Action Plans. Key completed measures are:

- The <u>Government's Clean Bus Technology Fund</u> (CBTF) 2015 enabled First South Yorkshire to retrofit 25 buses with an Eminox SCRT with eFan system in order to reduce emissions on key bus routes in Sheffield (51 / 52).
- The <u>OLEV Low Emission Bus Scheme 2015</u> bid resulted in the introduction of 44
 Hybrid Buses on the Sheffield 1 / 1a route.
- The Council was successful in bidding for £234k under the FCEV (Fuel Cell Electric Vehicle) Support Scheme to support the deployment of 5 Renault Symbio hydrogen vans into our Council Transport Services fleet, thereby replacing the highly polluting diesel fuel. These will be fuelled at ITM Power, the energy storage and clean fuel company, which launched its first public access hydrogen refuelling station (M1 Wind Hydrogen Refuelling station) at the Advanced Manufacturing Park off M1 J33, funded by Innovate UK.
- The Council continues to work closely with Highways England, who recently implemented Smart Motorway All Lane Running on the M1 (J28 – J35), in order to ensure that outstanding air quality issues in Sheffield, particularly in the Tinsley area, are resolved.
 - The scheme is implementing a maximum mandatory 60mph speed limit between Junctions 28 to 35a (weekday peak periods only) to mitigate air quality impacts, however much more needs to be done.
- Completed the DEFRA funded Phase 2 <u>AirAware</u> Campaign and successfully secured further Air Quality Grant funding in order to continue this campaign (Phase 3) in 2017 / 2018.
- Sheffield continues to benefit from the <u>Government's Clean Vehicle Technology</u>
 <u>Fund 2014</u> which enabled First South Yorkshire to retrofit 41 buses with Thermo
 Management Technology in order to reduce emissions on key bus routes in

Sheffield (x78 / 75) and enabled 175 SY Ambulance Rapid Response Vehicles to be fitted with Solar Roof Panels.

Sheffield City Council expects the following measures to be completed over the course of the next reporting year:

- Tackling Buses and Taxis emissions by updating the Sheffield Bus Agreement (SBA) and Taxi Licensing policy to specify a minimum Euro VI / Euro 6 standard or better (using low emission vehicles, for example, hybrid, gas, electric or hydrogen).
- Complete the DEFRA funded Phase 3 <u>AirAware</u> campaign, identify other potential funding sources in order to implement the recommendations from the 2013 Sheffield LEZ Feasibility Study.
- The development of a Clean Air Strategy (CAS) for Sheffield which will acknowledge the National Air Quality Plan and reference the recommendations from the DEFRA funded 2013 Sheffield Low Emission Zone Feasibility Study (which indicated that in the short term, diesel vehicles and in particular Buses, Taxis and Goods Vehicles need to be retrofitted or be a minimum Euro VI / 6 standard and in the longer term, require a shift away from diesel fuel to alternative low emission fuels such as electric, hydrogen, gas / biogas, hybrid).

Sheffield's priorities for the coming year are to carry out the Local Feasibility Study, which aims to deliver legal compliance in the shortest possible time, whilst maximising the health and wellbeing benefits to people in Sheffield (and Rotherham). Also, to ensure that the Clean Air Strategy is implemented and seek to update our AQAP, as well as ensure a minimum standard for the majority of Buses and Taxis is Euro VI / 6 or better (using low emission vehicles, for example, petrol hybrid, gas, electric or hydrogen).

The principal challenges and barriers to implementation that Sheffield City Council anticipates facing are:

 Not having adequate funding to support proposed vehicle retro-fits / replacement and modal shift programmes, compounded by not having sufficient personnel resources to bid competitively for Government's fund, and match funding to suit.

- Securing partnership and collaborative working with some key stakeholders including Bus and Taxi operators remains a challenge. Being private concerns, the absence of adequate funding support could impact on their willingness to implement several pollution reduction measures.
- Reducing pollution emissions at Sheffield Midland Train Station, a location with the highest concentration of monitored NO₂ in Sheffield due mainly to emissions from the diesel trains and idling diesel hackney taxis.
- Enabling and encouraging vehicle owners to switch away from diesel.

Progress on the following measures has been slower than expected largely due to: lack of funding to deliver the measures.

Sheffield City Council anticipates that the measures stated above and in Table 2.2 will achieve compliance in Sheffield's urban area AQMA when fully implemented.

Whilst the measures stated above and in Table 2.2 will significantly contribute towards compliance, Sheffield City Council anticipates that further additional measures not yet prescribed will be required in subsequent years to achieve compliance and enable the revocation of Sheffield's urban area AQMA.

Table 2.2 – Progress on Measures to Improve Air Quality

Measure No.	Measure	EU Category	EU Classification	Organisation s involved and Funding Source	Planning Phase	Implementation Phase	Key Performance Indicator	Reduction in Pollutant / Emission from Measure	Progress to Date	Estimated / Actual Completion Date	Comments / Barriers to implementation
1	Assess Feasibility for a Low Emission Zone Implement Recomme ndation	Policy Guidance and Developm ent Control	Low Emissions Strategy Regional Groups Co-ordinating programmes to develop Area wide Strategies to reduce emissions and improve air quality Sustainable Procurement Guidance	Sheffield	Nov. 2013	Dec. 2015 onwards	All Buses to be best in class Tackle 50% of worst polluting Taxis Tackle 15% of Goods vehicles	> 20% (including 7% from do minimum)	Voluntary Bus Agreement established Commitment Statement and policy position endorsed	2020 or later	Lack of sufficient funding to support
2	Develop Infrastruct ure for Refuelling Low Emission Vehicles	Alternative s to private vehicle use Promoting Low Emission Transport	Bus based Park & Ride Car Clubs Rail based Park & Ride Procuring alternative Refuelling infrastructure to promote Low Emission Vehicles, EV recharging, Gas fuel recharging Other	Sheffield	Jul 2012	Dec. 2015	Increased use of Park & Ride Increased number of EV vehicles & recharging Public Health Outcome Framework	> 5%	Successful £225k bid to Government (DfT) for the installation of further rapid charge points across the region	2015	2 fast and 1 rapid charger units installed

3	Promote Smarter Travel Choices	Promoting Low Emission Transport Public Informatio n	Low Emission Zone (LEZ) Priority parking for LEV's Procuring alternative Refuelling infrastructure to promote Low Emission Vehicles, EV recharging, Gas fuel recharging Public Vehicle Procurement - Prioritising uptake of low emission vehicles Taxi emission incentives Taxi Licensing conditions	Sheffield	Jul 2015	September 2017 onwards	Increased number of low emissions Buses & Taxis, EV vehicles & recharging Increased number of people cycling and walking Public Health Outcome Framework	> 5%	Sheffield Bus Agreement - 5 year investment plan launched in October 2012 Successful £225k bid to Government (DfT) for the installation of further rapid charge points across the region Bike Boost / Walk Boost / Bus Boost schemes aimed at commuters	2017	Review and update of Sheffield Bus Agreement imminent. Charge points installed. Ongoing
4	Improve Engine Performan ce of Commerci al Diesel Vehicles	Vehicle Fleet Efficiency	Driver training and ECO driving aids Fleet efficiency and recognition schemes Promoting Low Emission Public Transport Testing Vehicle Emissions Vehicle Retrofitting programmes Other	Sheffield CC's Transport Services / ECO Stars Fleet Recognition Scheme	2013	2015 onwards	Number of hybrid vehicles purchased; telematics units fitted; Eco driving training completed	< 10%	6 diesel hybrid mini buses & 18 Hybrid vehicles purchased; at least 120 telematics units fitted; 120 drivers Eco driving trained	2015	Ongoing

			Strategic highway improvements, Re-prioritising road space away from cars, including Access management, Selective vehicle			2017	Construction of Smart Motorway All Lane Running	Neutral	Completed	End of 2016	Commissioned, fully operational from March 2017
5	Mitigate the impact of the M1 Motorway (particularl y in the Tinsley Area)	Traffic Managem ent Promoting Travel Alternative s	priority, bus priority, high vehicle occupancy lane Encourage / Facilitate homeworking Personalised Travel Planning Promote use of rail and inland waterways Other	Highways England	2014	Ongoing	Construction of Barrier at M1 J34S On Slip	Reduce vehicles emissions on to local residential areas	In consideration – Feasibility Study undertaken	2019 / 20	M1 Junction 34 Air and Noise Mitigation Options Study Phase 2 Report produced
6	Develop Policies to Support better Air Quality	Policy Guidance and Developm ent Control	Air Quality Planning and Policy Guidance Low Emissions Strategy Other policy Regional Groups Co-ordinating programmes to develop Area wide Strategies to reduce emissions and improve air quality Sustainable Procurement Guidance	Sheffield CC's Planning & Development Services	Nov. 2015	Dec. 2018	All Buses to be best in class Tackle 50% of worst polluting Taxis	> 15%	Voluntary Bus Agreement established Commitment Statement and Policy Statement endorsed	2020 or later	Implementation is ongoing

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7	Control Industrial Emissions	Environme ntal Permits	Measures to reduce pollution through IPPC Permits going beyond BAT	Sheffield CC's Environmental Protection Service as well as Environment Agency	Jan 2014	Ongoing	Number of sites inspected and or receive penalty	Up to 5%	Permits are issued in accordance with the Secretary of State's guidance	Ongoing	Implementation is ongoing	
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2.3 PM_{2.5} – Local Authority Approach to Reducing Emissions and/or Concentrations

As detailed in Policy Guidance LAQM.PG16 (Chapter 7), local authorities are expected to work towards reducing emissions and/or concentrations of PM_{2.5} (particulate matter with an aerodynamic diameter of 2.5µm or less). There is clear evidence that PM_{2.5} has a significant impact on human health, including premature mortality, allergic reactions, and cardiovascular diseases.

Sheffield City Council is taking the following measures to address $PM_{2.5}$, and recognises that various sources of pollution contribute to $PM_{2.5}$ emissions including stationary and mobile, particularly diesel vehicles / engines, and therefore will maintain its current ongoing mitigation actions in addition to the following measures, referenced earlier, to reduce their emission:

- Develop a Clean Air Strategy (CAS) as stated earlier, for Sheffield, which will acknowledge the National Air Quality Plan and reference the recommendations from the DEFRA funded 2013 Sheffield Low Emission Zone Feasibility Study (which indicated that in the short term, diesel vehicles and in particular Buses, Taxis and Goods Vehicles need to be retrofitted or be a minimum Euro VI / 6 standard and in the longer term, require a shift away from diesel fuel to alternative low emission fuels such as electric, hydrogen, gas / biogas, hybrid).
- Work with industry which is largely regulated using IPPC (Integrated Pollution Prevention and Control) legislation and businesses, to help them make the most of technological improvements to reduce emissions and to ensure that they meet their legal obligations.
- Focusing on buses and taxis: Our priority is to tackle these fleets operating regularly within Sheffield. We aim to do this by updating the Sheffield Bus Agreement (SBA) and Taxi Licensing policy to specify a minimum Euro VI / 6 Standard or better (using low emission vehicles, for example, hybrid, gas, electric or hydrogen) vehicles.
- Promote smarter travel choices: Sheffield City Region has been awarded the full £2.5m Local Sustainable Transport Transition Year Funding recently bided for from the Government, which will be shared across the four South Yorkshire

- authorities and will deliver a programme of revenue projects, initiatives and training that supports sustainable transport, in particular there will be a focus on cycling and walking related activity that will help to improve air quality and health.
- Complete the DEFRA funded Phase 3 <u>AirAware</u> campaign, identify other potential funding sources in order to implement the recommendations from the 2013 Sheffield LEZ Feasibility Study.
- The development of a Clean Air Strategy (CAS) for Sheffield which will acknowledge the National Air Quality Plan and reference the recommendations from the DEFRA funded 2013 Sheffield Low Emission Zone Feasibility Study (which indicated that in the short term, diesel vehicles and in particular Buses, Taxis and Goods Vehicles need to be retrofitted or be a minimum Euro VI / 6 standard and in the longer term, require a shift away from diesel fuel to alternative low emission fuels such as electric, hydrogen, gas / biogas, hybrid).

3 Air Quality Monitoring Data and Comparison with Air Quality Objectives and National Compliance

3.1 Summary of Monitoring Undertaken

3.1.1 Automatic Monitoring Sites

This section sets out what monitoring has taken place and how it compares with objectives.

Sheffield City Council undertook automatic (continuous) monitoring at 5 sites during 2016. Table A.1 in Appendix A shows the details of the sites. Sheffield City Council no longer reports on the following pollutants: 1,3 butadiene, benzene, carbon monoxide and lead, as these pollutants are in compliance. National monitoring results are available at https://uk-air.defra.gov.uk/latest/.

Maps showing the location of the monitoring sites are provided in Appendix D. Further details on how the monitors are calibrated and how the data has been adjusted are included in Appendix C.

3.1.2 Non-Automatic Monitoring Sites

Sheffield City Council undertook non- automatic (passive) monitoring of NO₂ at 163 sites during 2016. Table A.2 in Appendix A shows the details of the sites.

Maps showing the location of the monitoring sites are provided in Appendix D or link: https://maps.sheffield.gov.uk/LocalViewExt/Sites/DiffusionTubes/. Further details on Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC) for the diffusion tubes, including bias adjustments and any other adjustments applied (e.g. "annualisation" and / or distance correction), are included in Appendix C.

3.2 Individual Pollutants

The air quality monitoring results presented in this section are, where relevant, adjusted for bias, "annualisation" and distance correction. Further details on adjustments are provided in Appendix C.

3.2.1 Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂)

Table A.3 in Appendix A compares the ratified and adjusted monitored NO₂ annual mean concentrations for the past 5 years with the air quality objective of 40μg/m³.

For diffusion tubes, the full 2016 dataset of monthly mean values is provided in Appendix B.

Table A.4 in Appendix A compares the ratified continuous monitored NO₂ hourly mean concentrations for the past 5 years with the air quality objective of 200μg/m³, not to be exceeded more than 18 times per year.

However, diffusion tubes monitoring – see Table A.3 in Appendix A, showed that last year, 2015, the annual mean of $40\mu g/m^3$ was exceeded at 61 locations, including the exceedance of $60\mu g/m^3$ at 5 locations. The annual mean of $40\mu g/m^3$ in 2016 was exceeded at 58 locations across the city including the exceedance of $60\mu g/m^3$ at 1 location, indicating a gradual improvement.

3.2.2 Particulate Matter (PM₁₀)

Table A.5 in Appendix A compares the ratified and adjusted monitored PM₁₀ annual mean concentrations for the past 5 years with the air quality objective of 40μg/m³.

Table A.6 in Appendix A compares the ratified continuous monitored PM_{10} daily mean concentrations for the past 5 years with the air quality objective of $50\mu g/m^3$, not to be exceeded more than 35 times per year.

No exceedances of the air quality objectives were observed.

3.2.3 Particulate Matter (PM_{2.5})

Table A.7 in Appendix A presents the ratified and adjusted monitored $PM_{2.5}$ annual mean concentrations for the past 5 years.

At the two locations monitored, the concentrations show a gradual improvment but in the past 2 to 3 years have more or less stabilised at the same levels, $12\mu g/m^3$ (at Tinsley Infant School) and $9\mu g/m^3$ (at Devonshire Green).

3.2.4 Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂)

Table A.8 in Appendix A compares the ratified continuous monitored SO₂ concentrations for year 2016 with the air quality objectives for SO₂.

No exceedances of the air quality objectives were observed.

Appendix A: Monitoring Results

Table A.1 – Details of Automatic Monitoring Sites

Site ID	Site Name	Site Type	X OS Grid Ref	Y OS Grid Ref	Pollutants Monitored	In AQMA ?	Monitoring Technique	Distance to Relevant Exposure (m) ⁽¹⁾	Distance to kerb of nearest road (m) ⁽²⁾	Inlet Height (m)
GH1	Firvale School	Urban Background	436990	390218	NO ₂ , PM ₁₀	YES	Chemiluminescence, TEOM/FIDAS	0	10m	2.5
GH2	Tinsley Infant School	Industrial	440077	390794	NO ₂ , PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5}	TEOM/FIDAS,		0	80m M1	2.5
GH3	Lowfield School	Roadside	435181	385366	NO ₂ , PM ₁₀ , SO ₂	YES	Chemiluminescence, TEOM/FIDAS, UV Fluorescence	0	6m	2.5
GH4	Wicker	Urban Background	435959	388021	NO ₂ , PM ₁₀ , O ₃	YES	Chemiluminescence, TEOM/FIDAS, UV Absorption	5	42m	2.5
GH5	King Ecgbert School	Urban Background	430977	380760	NO ₂ , PM ₁₀ , O ₃	YES	Chemiluminescence, TEOM/FIDAS, UV Absorption	10	65m	2.5
RM1	Waingate	Roadside	435750	387647	NO ₂ , PM ₁₀	YES	Chemiluminescence, TEOM/FIDAS	N/A	3m	2
UKA0 0181	Sheffield Tinsley (DEFRA)	Industrial	440215	390598	NO ₂	YES	Chemiluminescence	70	100m M1	3
UKA0 0575	Sheffield Devonshire Green (DEFRA)	Urban Centre	435158	386885	NO ₂ , PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} , O ₃ , Benzene	YES Chemiluminescence, FDMS TEOM, UV Absorption, pumped tube		20m	3	

UKA0 0622	Sheffield Barnsley Road (DEFRA)	Roadside	436276	389930	NO2	YES	Chemiluminescence	10	5m	2	
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Notes:

(1) 0m if the monitoring site is at a location of exposure (e.g. installed on the façade of a residential property).

(2) N/A if not applicable.

Table A.2 – Details of Non-Automatic Monitoring Sites

Site ID	Site Name	Site Type	X OS Grid Ref	Y OS Grid Ref	Pollutants Monitored	In AQMA?	Distance to Relevant Exposure (m) ⁽¹⁾	Distance to kerb of nearest road (m) ⁽²⁾	Tube collocated with a Continuous Analyser?	Height (m)
	Warren Lane	Roadside	436063	397474	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (10m)	5m	N	2.5m
	7 Bawtry Gate	Urban Background	439995	390862	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (5m),	20m	N	2.5m
	47 Bawtry Road	Roadside	440045	390884	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (5m)	3m	N	2.5m
	109 Bawtry Road	Roadside	440177	390770	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (5m)	3m	N	2.5m
	Ecclesfield Road Low Wincobank	Roadside	438778	392008	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (0m)	2m	N	2.5m
	Attercliffe Road	Roadside	438880	389931	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	3m	N	2.5m
	Hatfield House Lane, Lane Top (Prev Attrcliff Rd duplicate and Fir Vale)	Roadside	438880	389931	NO ₂	Y	Housing (5m)	3m	N	2.5m
	Barnsley Road Fir Vale	Roadside	436492	390149	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (5m)	5m	N	2.5m
	Upwell Street	Roadside	437683	390091	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (0m)	2m	N	2.5m
	Burngreave Road/Minna Rd	Roadside	435657	389110	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (5m)	5m	N	2.5m
	Loxley New Road	Roadside	432647	389427	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (0m)	3m	N	2.5m
	Loxley New Road- duplicate	Roadside	432647	389427	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (0m)	3m	N	2.5m
	Bowden Wood Close	Roadside	439051	386743	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (20m)	2m	N	2.5m
	Parkway Broad Lane	Roadside	436140	387527	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (5m)	2m	N	2.5m
	Parkway Broad Lane duplicate	Roadside	436140	387527	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (5m)	2m	N	2.5m
	Exchange Street	Urban Centre	435899	387666	NO_2	Υ	N/A	20m	N	2.5m

Duke Street	Roadside	436104	387458	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (0m)	3m	N	2.5m
Waingate	Urban Centre	435739	387653	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	5m	N	2.5m
Fitzalan Square	Urban Centre	435718	387470	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	10m	N	2.5m
Barkers Pool	Urban Centre	435238	387181	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	20m	N	2.5m
Scotland Street	Urban Background	434919	387768	NO ₂	Υ	Y (1m)	3m	N	2.5m
Eldon St/ Wellington St	Urban Centre	434885	386963	NO_2	Υ	Y (1m)	3m	N	2.5m
Broomspring Close	Roadside	434503	386893	NO_2	Υ	Housing (5m)	100m	N	2.5m
University Roundabout	Roadside	434434	387393	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (5m)	3m	N	2.5m
Netherthorpe School	Roadside	434638	387828	NO ₂	Υ	School (5m)	3m	N	2.5m
Upper Hanover Street	Roadside	434405	386966	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (5m)	3m	N	2.5m
Shoreham St	Roadside	435554	386638	NO ₂	Υ	Y (1m)	3m	N	2.5m
St Marys Road	Roadside	435494	386389	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	10m	N	2.5m
Chesterfield Road /Woodseats Road	Roadside	434814	383335	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (5m)	3m	N	2.5m
Queens Road /Edmund Rd	Roadside	435499	385690	NO_2	Υ	N/A	3m	N	2.5m
Abbeydale Road /Carter Knowle Road	Roadside	434324	384315	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (5m)	3m	N	2.5m
Ecclesall Road	Roadside	434312	386287	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	3m	N	2.5m
AUN	Urban Centre	435135	386891	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	20m	Υ	3.5m
AUN	Urban Centre	435135	386891	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	20m	Υ	3.5m
AUN	Urban Centre	435135	386891	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	20m	Υ	3.5m
ACE	Urban Centre	435959	388004	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	50m	Υ	3.5m
ACE	Urban Centre	435959	388004	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	50m	Υ	3.5m
Hillbro Corner	Roadside	433222	389608	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (5m)	3m	N	2.5m
82 Bawtry Road	Roadside	440059	390854	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (5m)	3m	N	2.5m
98 Bawtry Road	Roadside	440116	390800	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (5m)	3m	N	2.5m

Arundel Gate Interchange	Roadside	435601	387255	NO_2	Υ	Y (1m)	2m	N	2.5m
Pond St Interchange	Roadside	435701	387258	NO ₂	Υ	Y (1m)	2m	N	2.5m
Meadowhall Interchange	Roadside	439113	391196	NO ₂	Υ	Y (1m)	2m	N	2.5m
Redmires Rd /Crimicar Lane	Suburban	429644	386391	NO ₂	Υ	N	2m	N	2.5m
Coldwell Lane /Sandygate Road	Suburban	431193	386798	NO ₂	Y	Housing (10m)	3m	N	2.5m
Manchester Rd /Sandygate Road	Roadside	432074	387081	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (0m)	5m	N	2.5m
Manchester Rd /Sale Rd	Roadside	433013	386752	NO ₂	Y	Housing (10m)	3m	N	2.5m
Whitham Road /Crookes	Roadside	433327	386863	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (2m)	2m	N	2.5m
Whitham Road /Moor Oaks	Roadside	433513	387034	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (2m)	3m	N	2.5m
Western Bank /Northumberland Rd	Roadside	433752	387230	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	3m	N	2.5m
Western Bank /Clarkson Rd	Roadside	434060	387228	NO ₂	Υ	Children's Hospital (5m)	3m	N	2.5m
Brook Hill /Favell Road	Roadside	434352	387349	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	3m	N	2.5m
Upper Hanover Street/Hounsfield Rd	Roadside	434373	387181	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	20m	N	2.5m
Crimicar Road /Hallamshire Road	Roadside	429793	385594	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (10m)	3m	N	2.5m
Crimicar Rd /Brookhouse Hill	Roadside	430355	385347	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (5m)	3m	N	2.5m
Fulwood Road /Tom Lane	Roadside	431374	385750	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (10m)	3m	N	2.5m
Fulwood Road /Gladstone Road	Roadside	431691	386027	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (10m)	3m	N	2.5m
Fulwood Road /Ashdell Road	Roadside	432970	386681	NO ₂	Υ	School (5m)	5m	N	2.5m
Glossop Road /Peel Road	Roadside	433319	386794	NO ₂	Υ	Y (1m)	5m	N	2.5m
Glossop Road /Westbourne Rd	Roadside	433429	386729	NO ₂	Υ	Y (1m)	3m	N	2.5m

Glossop Road /Clarkehouse Rd	Roadside	433904	386844	NO_2	Y	N/A	3m	N	2.5m
West Street /Regent Street	Roadside	434664	387154	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	2m	N	2.5m
West Street /Leopold Street.	Roadside	435248	387366	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	2m	N	2.5m
Queens Road Mecca	Roadside	435807	386350	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	3m	N	2.5m
Queens Road Netto	Roadside	435695	385894	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	3m	N	2.5m
463 Queens Road	Roadside	435492	385659	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (2m)	3m	N	2.5m
London Road -Sark Road	Roadside	435182	385241	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	3m	N	2.5m
London Road -Ponsfords	Roadside	435163	384990	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	3m	N	2.5m
Chesterfield Road - Meersbrook Park Road	Roadside	434965	384613	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (2m)	3m	N	2.5m
513 Chesterfield Road	Roadside	434682	383688	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	3m	N	2.5m
Chesterfield Road - Olivet Road	Roadside	434860	382989	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (2m)	3m	N	2.5m
Chesterfield Road -Charles Ashmore Road	Roadside	434905	381873	NO ₂	Y	Housing (10m)	3m	N	2.5m
Meadowhead Road	Roadside	435137	381357	NO ₂	Y	Housing (10m)	3m	N	2.5m
GH3	Urban Centre	435181	385366	NO_2	Υ	Y (0m)	3m	Υ	3.5m
GH3	Urban Centre	435181	385366	NO_2	Υ	Y (0m)	3m	Υ	3.5m
GH3	Urban Centre	435181	385366	NO ₂	Υ	Y (0m)	3m	Υ	3.5m
Attercliffe - Terry Street	Roadside	438513	389542	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	3m	N	2.5m
Attercliffe - Bodmin Street	Roadsid	437928	388800	NO ₂	Υ	Y (0m)	3m	N	2.5m
Attercliffe - Staniforth Road	Roadside	437691	388527	NO ₂	Υ	Y (0m)	3m	N	2.5m
Attercliffe Road (Tesco)	Roadside	436350	388234	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	3m	N	2.5m
Savile Street East (Gripple)	Roadside	437019	388825	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	3m	N	2.5m
Brightside La -Stevenson Rd	Roadside	437461	389311	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	3m	N	2.5m
Brightside La - Forgemaster	Roadside	438353	390191	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	3m	N	2.5m

Brightside La - (Jenkin Rd	Roadside	438607	390611	NO_2	Υ	N/A	3m	N	2.5m
Meadowhall Road (M1 34N)	Roadside	439167	391698	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	3m	N	2.5m
Sheffield Road (M1 34S)	Roadside	439717	390829	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	3m	N	2.5m
Chesterfield Road South/Lowedges Road	Roadside	435183	380645	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (5m)	3m	N	2.5m
Bochum Parkway /Norton La	Roadside	435750	381590	NO ₂	Υ	Housing (10m)	3m	N	2.5m
Ruth Square	Urban Background	434556	386419	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Broomhall Road	Urban Background	434655	386465	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Hanover Methodist Church	Urban Background	434600	386515	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Springfield School	Urban Background	434040	386935	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Exeter Drive 1	Urban Background	434026	386436	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Exeter Drive 2	Urban Background	434373	386894	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Wesleyan Chapel	Urban Background	432900	387301	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Arran Road	Urban Background	432602	387261	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Cross Lane	Urban Background	432551	387502	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Wolfe Road	Urban Background	433636	392357	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Keats Road	Urban Background	433529	392517	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Foxhill medical centre	Urban Background	433801	392479	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Birley Carr Church	Urban Background	433190	392029	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Chaucer School	Urban	434211	392211	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m

	Background								
Housing office	Urban Background	434264	392297	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
484 Deerlands Avenue	Urban Background	434213	392544	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Westwick Crescent	Urban Background	434132	381671	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	N/A	N	2.5m
Bocking Lane 1	Urban Background	434161	381060	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
St Peter's Church	Urban Background	434152	381186	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	N/A	N	2.5m
Greenhill Library	Urban Background	434171	381275	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	N/A	N	2.5m
Bocking Lane 2	Urban Background	433611	381070	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	N/A	N	2.5m
Highfields Highfield Lane	Urban Background	441765	386872	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
St Mary's Church	Urban Background	441045	386207	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Fitzallan Road Handsworth	Urban Background	440761	386352	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Anglers Rest	Urban Background	441812	386466	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Handsworth Road 1	Urban Background	441393	385946	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	N/A	N	2.5m
Handsworth Road 2	Urban Background	440139	386141	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Shop Front Parkway R/A	Urban Background	438450	387088	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Retford Road	Urban Background	440550	386631	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Prince of Wales Road	Urban Background	440402	386805	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Greenland Junior School 1	Urban Background	440380	386828	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m

Greenland Junior School 2	Urban Background	440203	387013	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Greenland Court	Urban Background	440410	386130	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Darnall Medical Centre	Urban Background	439276	387550	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Nursery Handsworth Road	Urban Background	438995	388004	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A		2.5m
Norfolk Arms Finchwell Road	Urban Background	439000	388019	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Handsworth nursery	Urban Background	439211	388591	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Retford Road	Urban Background	439324	388092	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
BT Pole 62 Rotherham Road	Urban Background	440062	387623	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Wicker	Urban Background	435901	388068	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	2m	Ν	2.5m
Lady's Bridge	Urban Background	435792	387845	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	3m	Ν	2.5m
Gibraltar Street	Urban Background	435214	387899	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	2m	Ν	2.5m
Penistone Road	Urban Background	434806	388216	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	1m	N	2.5m
King Ecgberts Back of School	Urban Background	431020	380901	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
King Ecgberts Car park	Urban Background	431094	380895	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
King Ecgbetrs Top of drive	Urban Background	430962	380738	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Tesco Express Abbeydale Road	Urban Background	431836	380676	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	2m	N	2.5m
Ashfurlong Road	Urban Background	431492	381286	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Burngreave Road 1	Urban Background	435773	388948	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	2m	Ν	2.5m

Burngreave Road 2	Urban Background	435805	388901	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	2m	N	2.5m
Burngreave Road 3	Urban Background	435838	388853	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	2m	Ν	2.5m
Burngreave Street junction	Urban Background	435880	388835	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	2m	Ν	2.5m
Burngreave Road 4	Urban Background	435843	388814	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	2m	N	2.5m
Junction Road	Urban Background	439953	390961	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Osbourne Road	Urban Background	440035	390828	NO ₂	Y	Housing 0m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Montgomery Road	Urban Background	439852	390709	NO ₂	Y	Housing 0m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Zeds Nether Edge Road	Urban Background	440411	390874	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Clifford School Psalter Lane	Urban Background	440199	390610	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Town Street	Urban Background	439953	390961	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	2m	Ν	2.5m
Siemens Close	Urban Background	440035	390828	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	2m	Ν	2.5m
Greasebro Road	Urban Background	439852	390709	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	2m	Ν	2.5m
Ferrars Road	Urban Background	440411	390874	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	2m	N	2.5m
Ingfield Avenue (Dr's Surgery)	Urban Background	440199	390610	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Sheffield Road back	Urban Background	440111	391199	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	N/A	N	2.5m
Ferrars Road	Urban Background	440400	390870	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	2m	Ν	2.5m
Sheffield Road front	Urban Background	440080	391250	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	4m	N	2.5m
Junior school building	Urban Background	440286	390541	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m

Junior school field	Urban Background	440242	390513	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
981 Abbeydale Road	Urban Background	433640	383391	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
La Scala, Abbeydale Rd /Archer Rd Jc	Urban Background	433601	383337	NO ₂	Y	Housing 0m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
102 Archer Rd	Urban Background	434188	383548	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Chippendale, Abbeydale Rd /Archer Rd	Urban Background	434123	383874	NO ₂	Y	Housing 0m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
879 Abbeydale Rd	Urban Background	434143	383915	NO ₂	Y	Housing 0m	N/A	N	2.5m
Science Garden	Urban Background	442626	385025	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Millenium Garden	Urban Background	442627	384990	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Top of Car Park	Urban Background	442602	384996	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Top Yard	Urban Background	442648	384970	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Bottom yard	Urban Background	442613	384920	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Hinde House Lane	Urban Background	437132	390985	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Derbyshire Lane	Urban Background	435338	382924	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Winchester Avenue Front	Urban Background	430001	385968	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Winchester Avenue Back	Urban Background	430008	385978	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
127 Olive Grove Rd	Urban Background	435763	385627	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Glossop Row, Oughtibridge	Urban Background	430725	393264	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	N/A	N	2.5m
146 Abbeydale Road	Urban Background	434869	385276	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	N/A	N	2.5m

150 Abbeydale Road	Urban Background	434862	385269	NO ₂	Y	Housing 0m	N/A	N	2.5m
Lidl (Tube 2)	Urban Background	427257	398421	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	1m	N	2.5m
PO (Tube 3)	Urban Background	428189	398209	NO ₂	Y	Housing 0m	1m	N	2.5m
Carr Road (Tube 1)	Urban Background	428818	397977	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	2m	N	2.5m
SCT Bedford St /Penistone Road	Urban Background	434622	388387	NO ₂	Y	N/A	2m	N	2.5m
Regent Court Floor 7, Hillsborough	Urban Background	433572	389761	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	N/A	N	10m
Catchbar Lane Traffic Light	Urban Background	433087	390643	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	1m	N	2.5m
Broughton Rd /Penistone Rd	Urban Background	433515	390188	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	2m	N	2.5m
Walkley Lane Newsagent Rear	Urban Background	433320	389323	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	N/A	N	2.5m
Walkley Lane Newsagent Front	Urban Background	433308	389319	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	N/A	N	2.5m
Regent Court Driveway	Urban Background	433505	389783	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Manor Oaks Close	Urban Background	437200	387116	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Ridgeway Rd	Urban Background	438171	384707	NO ₂	Y	Housing 0m	N/A	N	2.5m
Harborough Ave	Urban Background	438194	386634	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Houstead Rd	Urban Background	439862	387360	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Argyle Close	Urban Background	435574	384224	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
749 Ecclesall Rd	Urban Background	432921	385647	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	N/A	N	2.5m
828 Ecclesall Rd	Urban Background	432826	385415	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	N/A	N	2.5m

946 Ecclesall Rd	Urban Background	432086	385029	NO ₂	Y	Housing 0m	N/A	N	2.5m
97 Ecclesall Rd South	Urban Background	432651	384491	NO ₂	Y	Housing 0m	N/A	N	2.5m
Ecclesall Rd South Bus Terminus	Urban Background	432428	384276	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Ecclesall Junior School	Urban Background	432241	384592	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
High Storrs School	Urban Background	431909	384517	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Gypsy Queen /Sainsburys	Urban Background	443528	383052	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Waterthorpe Greenway	Urban Background	442647	383139	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Moss Way/Donetsk Way	Urban Background	442477	383103	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Moss Way/Birley Spa Lane	Urban Background	442554	383390	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Moss Grove	Urban Background	442663	383322	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Manchester Rd /Lawson Rd	Urban Background	433103	386770	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Whitham Rd /Crookes Rd	Urban Background	433325	386890	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Newbould La /Glossop Rd	Urban Background	433530	386757	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Weston Park (opp. Hospital)	Urban Background	434024	387250	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
Fulwood Rd P.O.	Urban Background	433762	387257	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	Ν	2.5m
102 Mill Rd	Urban Background	435727	394402	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
128 The Common	Urban Background	435837	394317	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Harrods Green Lane	Urban Background	436127	393984	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m

Glenwood Crescent	Urban Background	435996	396046	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
Cowley Drive	Urban Background	436239	395729	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	N/A	N	2.5m
745 City Road	Urban Background	438062	385109	NO ₂	Y	Housing 0m	10m	N	2.5m
8 Elm Tree Court	Urban Background	438230	384909	NO ₂	Y	Housing 0m	20m	N	2.5m
Manor Top	Urban Background	438111	384850	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	2m	N	2.5m
Manor Clinic	Urban Background	438097	384964	NO ₂	Y	Housing 2m	4m	N	2.5m
265 Abbeydale Road	Urban Background	434822	385142	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	2m	N	2.5m
Butterworth Cycles	Urban Background	434523	384654	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	2m	N	2.5m
14 Fir Street	Urban Background	433335	388485	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	N/A	N	2.5m
Gerry's Bakery South Road	Urban Background	433299	388573	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 0m	N/A	N	2.5m
Woodseats School	Urban Background	434804	383215	NO ₂	Υ	School 0m	N/A	N	2.5m
Woodseats School traffic lights	Urban Background	434821	383224	NO ₂	Υ	School 2m	1m	N	2.5m
Barkers Pool Taxi Rank	Urban Background	435283	387222	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	2m	N	2.5m
Tinsley Meadows School	Urban Background	440210	390934	NO ₂	Υ	School (0m)	N/A	N	2.5m
Silverdale School	Urban Background	431538	383992	NO ₂	Υ	School (0m)	N/A	N	2.5m
Huntley Rd Ecclesall Infants	Urban Background	432055	384648	NO ₂	Υ	School (0m)	N/A	N	2.5m
Don Valley, Leeds Road	Urban Background	438121	388922	NO ₂	Υ	School (0m)	2m	N	2.5m
Beeley Wood Road	Urban Background	433251	391116	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	1m	N	2.5m

Winster Road	Urban Background	433455	390475	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	1m	N	2.5m
Owlerton Green	Urban Background	433610	389859	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	2m	Ν	2.5m
Hillsborough Barracks	Urban Background	433860	389593	NO ₂	Y	N/A	2m	Ν	2.5m
Bamforth Street	Urban Background	433911	389398	NO ₂	Y	N/A	2m	Ν	2.5m
Neepsend Lane	Urban Background	434210	388876	NO ₂	Υ	N/A	1m	N	2.5m
Sheffield Tinsley (DEFRA)	Industrial	440215	390598	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 70m	100m M1	YES	2.5m
Crookes Rd/Hoole Road	Roadside	433276	387029	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	2m	N	2.5m
Newbold Lane/Watson Road	Roadside	433498	386792	NO ₂	Υ	Housing 2m	2m	N	2.5m
HSBC S10 3BE	Roadside	433215	386801	NO_2	Υ	Housing 2m	2m	N	2.5m

Notes:

- (1) 0m if the monitoring site is at a location of exposure (e.g. installed on/adjacent to the façade of a residential property).
- (2) N/A if not applicable.

Table A.3 – Annual Mean NO₂ Monitoring Results

a	au -	Monitoring	Valid Data Capture for	Valid Data Capture 2017	NO ₂ Annual Mean Concentration (μg/m³) ⁽³⁾					
Site ID	Site Type	Туре	Monitoring Period (%) ⁽¹⁾	(%) ⁽²⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
GH1	Urban Background	Automatic	72	72	<u>28</u>	34	25	28	25	
GH2	Urban Industrial	Automatic	66	66	35	38	41	37	38	
GH3	Roadside	Automatic	60	60	<u>33</u>	38	36	35	38	
GH4	Urban Background	Automatic	52	52	37	37	41	33	33	
GH5	Urban Background	Automatic	58	58	7	-	-	8	9	
Romon	Urban Background	Automatic	-	-	47	=	=	=	=	
Sheffield Centre	Urban Background	Automatic	1	-	37	30	:	-1	=	
UKA00575 (Dev Green)	Urban Background	Automatic	98	98	=	=	29	25	22	
UKA00181 (Tinsley)	Urban Industrial	Automatic	98	98	32	32	32	28	27	
Warren Lane	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	36	37	32	30	25	
7 Bawtry Gate	Urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	49	47	47	40	39	
47 Bawtry Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	58	56	55	47	44	
109 Bawtry Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	48	49	47	41	38	
Ecclesfield Road Low Wincobank	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	49	44	41	39	36	
Attercliffe Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	51	51	51	47	42	
Hatfield House Lane, Lane Top	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	:	37	37	33	30	
Barnsley Rd Fir Vale	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	76	76	<u>61</u>	54	58	53	44	
Upwell Street	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	46	44	43	42	35	
Burngreave Road/Minna Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	39	36	37	33	31	
Loxley New Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	45	40	38	38	32	

Loxley New Road- duplicate	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	44	39	37	36	32
Bowden Wood Close	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	40	40	38	34	33
Parkway Broad Lane	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	92	92	52	47	45	42	39
Parkway Broad Lane duplicate	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	50	47	47	42	40
Exchange Street	Urban centre	Diffusion Tube	100	100	42	40	41	37	34
Duke Street	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	53	47	52	47	45
Waingate	Urban centre	Diffusion Tube	100	100	<u>70</u>	60	54	49	46
Fitzalan Square	Urban centre	Diffusion Tube	100	100	<u>67</u>	60	<u>61</u>	50	48
Barkers Pool	Urban centre	Diffusion Tube	76	76	36	32	30	29	30
Granville Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	35	35	35	33
Fielding Rd	Urban centre	Diffusion Tube	100	100	51	48	46	44	38
Broomspring Close	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	28	27	24	26	22
University Roundabout	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	<u>65</u>	<u>61</u>	<u>64</u>	50	43
Netherthorpe School	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	47	44	42	38	36
Upper Hanover Street	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	48	45	43	44	39
Shoreham St	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	58	53	55	52	48
St Marys Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	41	41	38	38	38
Chesterfield Road /Woodseats Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	52	48	45	44	37
Queens Road/ Edmund Rd	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	83	83	49	41	41	41	40
Abbeydale Road /Carter Knowle Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	51	47	44	44	41
Ecclesall Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	54	47	47	43	40
Arundel Gate Interchg	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	<u>77</u>	<u>77</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>74</u>	<u>72</u>
Pond Street Interchg	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	<u>63</u>	59	60	49	49
Meadowhall Interchg	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	46	49	45	42	39
ACE	Urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	37	34	33	33	29
ACE	Urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	38	33	32	32	28

Hillbro Corner	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	92	92	42	36	34	34	29
82 Bawtry Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	-	-	57	52	50	44	-
98 Bawtry Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	56	51	52	49	43
Coldwell Lane/Sandygate Road	Suburban	Diffusion Tube	100	100	24	23	23	20	19
Manchester Road/Sandygate Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	27	27	26	23	20
Manchester Road/Sale Hill	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	46	46	43	40	35
Witham Road/Crookes	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	54	56	58	47	46
Witham Road/Moor Oaks	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	92	92	50	48	50	42	37
Western Bank/Northumberland Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	92	92	41	40	42	33	32
Western Bank/Clarkson Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	92	92	50	48	51	47	46
Brook Hill/Favell Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	83	83	41	42	38	33	30
Upper Hanover Street/Hounsfield Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	36	34	35	29	29
Crimicar Road/Brookhouse Hill	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	92	92	28	26	26	24	22
Fulwood Road/Tom Lane	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	25	23	23	20	17
Fulwood Road/Gladstone Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	92	92	31	29	30	26	24
Fulwood Road/Ashdell Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	92	92	32	30	30	26	24
Glossop Road/Peel Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	58	58	33	31	32	26	23
Glossop Road/Westbourne Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	92	92	40	38	44	41	36
Glossop Road/Clarkehouse Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	75	75	36	36	36	33	28
West Street/Regent Street	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	47	43	43	37	35
West Street/Leopold Street.	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	67	67	48	47	47	41	42
Queens Road Mecca	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	92	92	53	52	49	45	43
Queens Road Netto	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	47	46	45	44	40
463 Queens Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	83	83	<u>65</u>	<u>62</u>	60	55	53
London Road -Sark Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	56	54	54	50	44
London Road -Ponsfords	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	57	56	55	49	46

Chesterfield Rd - Meersbrook Park Rd	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	92	92	<u>63</u>	56	54	50	48
513 Chesterfield Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	38	37	36	32	33
Chesterfield Road - Olivet road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	100	100	53	50	50	43	43
Chesterfield Rd -Charles Ashmore Rd	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	92	92	32	32	37	34	35
Meadowhead Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	67	67	32	31	30	28	27
GH3	Urban centre	Diffusion Tube	100	100	40	39	38	34	35
GH3	Urban centre	Diffusion Tube	100	100	38	37	39	34	32
GH3	Urban centre	Diffusion Tube	100	100	37	37	36	31	31
Ruth Square	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	21	20	=	=	=
Broomhall Road	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	22	21	=	=	=
Hanover Methodist Church	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	23	23	=	=	=
Springfield School	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	23	23	=	=	=
Exeter Drive 1	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	27	24	=	=	=
Exeter Drive 2	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	27	25	=	=	=
Arran Road	urban background	Diffusion Tube	75	75	18	16	13	13	11
Wolfe Road	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	17	=	=	=	=
Keats Road	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	17	=	=	=	=
Foxhill medical centre	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	13	=	=	=	=
Birley Carr Church	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	16	=	=	=	=
Chaucer School	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	23	=	=	=	=
Housing office	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	19	=	=	=	=
484 Deerlands Avenue	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	27	=	=	=	=
Westwick Crescent	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	16	15	14	14	12
Bocking Lane 1	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	22	20	19	19	17
St Peter's Church	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	19	18	17	18	15
Greenhill Library	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	20	18	14	15	13

Bocking Lane 2	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	28	26	25	25	23
Handsworth Road 1	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	40	35	38	36	32
Shop Front Parkway R/A	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	43	39	41	37	39
Wicker	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	45	45	43	43	46
Lady's Bridge	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	52	47	47	37	35
Gibraltar Street	urban background	Diffusion Tube	83	83	37	38	30	30	27
Penistone Road	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	56	54	52	46	46
Burngreave Road 1	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	41	38	37	35	30
Burngreave Road 2	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	42	38	37	35	30
Burngreave Road 3	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	43	40	38	35	30
Burngreave Street junction	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	33	30	30	28	23
Burngreave Road 4	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	51	50	51	49	42
Junction Road	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	26	22	-	-	-
Osbourne Road	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	30	29	28	27	=
Montgomery Road	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	26	23	21	22	21
Zeds Nether Edge Road	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	23	22	19	23	18
Clifford School Psalter Lane	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	24	21	20	22	19
Hunters Bar Juniors	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	<u>=</u>	<u>=</u>	29	30	25
Town Street	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	45	44	46	38	40
Siemens Close	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	40	37	37	32	34
Greasebro Road	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	39	34	35	31	29
Ferrars Road	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	32	27	28	26	25
Ingfield Avenue (Dr's Surgery)	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	35	33	33	27	29
Sheffield Road back	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	35	33	31	29	27
Sheffield Road front	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	40	36	36	32	30
Junior school building	urban background	Diffusion Tube	83	83	43	41	37	30	42

Junior school field	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	50	44	46	34	40
981 Abbeydale Road	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	40	37	36	34	31
La Scala, Abbeydale Rd /Archer Rd	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	52	45	47	43	41
102 Archer Rd	urban background	Diffusion Tube	75	75	35	32	34	32	29
Chippendale, Abbeydale Rd /Archer Rd	urban background	Diffusion Tube	83	83	48	44	45	41	37
879 Abbeydale Rd	urban background	Diffusion Tube	83	83	48	43	41	38	36
Science Garden	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	-	• •	• •	-	
Millenium Garden	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	-		-	-	
Hinde House Lane	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	27	25	23	25	26
Derbyshire Lane	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	25	21	20	22	18
Winchester Avenue Front	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	14	12	11	=	=
Winchester Avenue Back	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	18	16	15	=	=
127 Olive Grove Rd	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	28	=	=	=	=
Glossop Row, Oughtibridge	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	-		18	17	=
146 Abbeydale Road	urban background	Diffusion Tube	58	58	=	:	45	39	39
150 Abbeydale Road	urban background	Diffusion Tube	67	67	=	=	24	23	23
Lidl (Tube 2)	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	35	31	33	32	31
PO (Tube 3)	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	34	33	32	30	29
Carr Road (Tube 1)	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	40	37	34	34	32
SCT Bedford St/Penistone Road	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	37	35	31	30	26
Regent Court Floor 7, Hillsborough	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	23	20	18	20	17
Catchbar Lane Traffic Light	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	48	44	47	42	40
Broughton Rd /Penistone Road	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	40	32	31	34	24
Walkley Lane Newsagent Rear	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	26	25	30	40	34
Walkley Lane Newsagent Front	urban background	Diffusion Tube	83	83	31	28	25	25	39

Regent Court Driveway	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	26	24	23	22	18
Ridgeway Rd	urban background	Diffusion Tube	67	67	28	26	24	29	23
Houstead Rd	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	24	21	21	=	=
Darnall Post Office	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	36	32	33	31	29
Well Being, Main Road	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	40	39	39	35	33
584 Staniforth Rd	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	39	36	39	36	31
Gypsy Queen/Sainsburys	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	30	29	-	-	=
Waterthorpe Greenway	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	23	26	-	-	=
Moss Way/Donetsk Way	urban background	Diffusion Tube	1	-	47	46	-	-	=
Moss Way/Birley Spa Lane	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	36	36	-	-	=
Moss Grove	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	27	28	=	=	=
102 Mill Rd	urban background	Diffusion Tube	1	-	32	31	-	-	=
128 The Common	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	35	34	-	-	=
Harrods Green Lane	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	32	32	=	=	=
749 Ecclesall Rd	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	44	39	36	34	29
828 Ecclesall Rd	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	39	36	34	34	29
946 Ecclesall Rd	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	34	29	29	28	31
97 Ecclesall Rd South	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	<u>61</u>	57	53	51	44
Ecclesall Rd South Bus Terminus	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	52	41	42	35	32
Ecclesall Junior School	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	33	32	30	29	26
High Storrs School	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	25	24	22	22	18
Manchester Rd/Lawson Rd	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	51	47	=	=	=
Witham Rd/Crookes Rd	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	55	46	=	=	=
Newbould La/Glossop Rd	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	40	36	=	=	=
Weston Park	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	39	37	=	=	=
Fulwood Rd PO	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	<u>70</u>	<u>65</u>	=	=	=

Glenwood Cres	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	-	22	23	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	=
Cowley Drive	urban background	Diffusion Tube	-	1	17	17	=	=	-
745 City Rd	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	30	28	28	27	24
8 Elm Tree Court	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	31	29	30	27	26
Manor Top	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	32	29	27	26	21
Manor Clinic	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	36	35	31	32	26
Tinsley GH2-1	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	41	39	40	34	35
Tinsley GH2-2	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	41	39	38	34	34
Tinsley GH2-3	urban background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	40	40	39	34	33
Devonshire Green AURN-1	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	=	28	27	26	24
Devonshire Green AURN-2	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	=	29	29	25	23
Devonshire Green AURN-3	urban background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	=	29	29	25	22
Attercliffe - Terry Street	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	=	=	47	41
Attercliffe - Bodmin Street	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	=	=	50	44
Attercliffe - Staniforth Road	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	-	=	44	39
Attercliffe Road (Tesco)	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	=	=	41	38
Savile Street East (Gripple)	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	=	=	34	29
Brightside La -Stevenson Rd	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	-	-	44	38
Brightside La - Forgemaster	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	=	=	48	45
Brightside La - (Jenkin Rd	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	=	=	57	50
Meadowhall Road (M1 34N)	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	-	-	54	47
Sheffield Road (M1 34S)	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	=	=	52	48
Chesterfield Road South/Lowedges Road	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	<u>=</u>	<u>=</u>	37	34
Bochum Parkway /Norton La	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	=	=	27	27
265 Abbeydale Road	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	Ξ	38	36	36	33

Butterworth Cycles	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	92	92	_ =	44	44	42	41
14 Fir Street	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	=	16	15	14
Gerry's Bakery, South Road	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	-	-	29	26	25
Woodseats School	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	-	-	-	34	30
Woodseats School traffic lights	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	=	=	39	34
Barkers Pool Taxi Rank	Urban Centre	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	- 1	-	47	42
Tinsley Meadows School	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	75	75	-	-	-	-	25
Silverdale School	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	-	-	-	14
Huntley Road Ecclesall Infants	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	- 1	-	-	14
Don Valley, Leeds Road	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	-	-	-	-	26
Beeley Wood Road	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	:	42	41	38
Winster Road	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	-	-	57	55	52
Owlerton Green	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	-	-	42	41	36
Hillsborough Barracks	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	=	32	33	29
Bamforth Street	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	-	41	38	34
Neepsend Lane	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	-	-	38	36	34
DEFRA Barnsley Road	Roadside	Automatic	97	97	=	=	=	=	38
DEFRA Tinsley	Urban Background	Diffusion Tube	100	100	=	- 1	-	-	30
Crookes Road/Hoole Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	76	76	=	=	=	=	36
Newbold Lane/Watson Road	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	83	83	-	=	=	=	33
HSBC S10 3BE	Roadside	Diffusion Tube	83	83	=	=	=	-	51

☑ Diffusion tube data has been bias corrected

☑ Annualisation has been conducted where data capture is <75%
</p>

Notes:

Exceedances of the NO_2 annual mean objective of $40\mu g/m^3$ are shown in **bold**.

NO₂ annual means exceeding 60μg/m³, indicating a potential exceedance of the NO₂ 1-hour mean objective are shown in **bold and underlined**.

- (1) Data capture for the monitoring period, in cases where monitoring was only carried out for part of the year.
- (2) Data capture for the full calendar year (e.g. if monitoring was carried out for 6 months, the maximum data capture for the full calendar year is 50%).
- (3) Means for diffusion tubes have been corrected for bias. All means have been "annualised" as per Boxes 7.9 and 7.10 in LAQM.TG16 if valid data capture for the full calendar year is less than 75%. See Appendix C for details.

Figure A.1 – Trends in Annual Mean NO₂ Concentrations

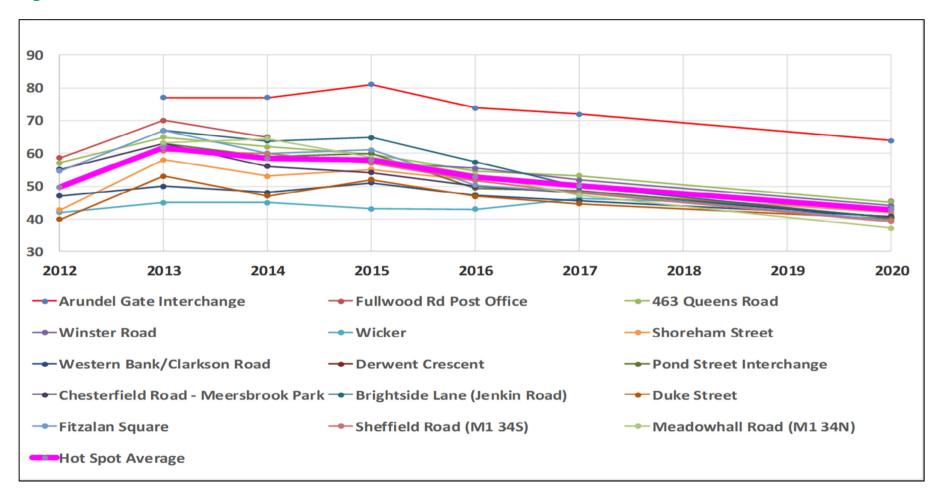


Table A.4 – 1-Hour Mean NO₂ Monitoring Results

Site ID	Cito Tuno	Monitoring	Valid Data Capture for	Valid Data	NO	O ₂ 1-Hour	Means >	200μg/m ³	; (3)
Site iD	Site Type	Туре	Monitoring Period (%) ⁽¹⁾	Capture 2017 (%) ⁽²⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Firvale School	Urban Background	Automatic	72	72	0(84)	1(76)	0	0 (94)	0 (88)
Tinsley Infant School	Urban Industrial	Automatic	66	66	0(140)	1(104)	0(100)	0 (105)	0 (110)
Lowfield School	Urban Background	Automatic	60	60	12(220)	4(141)	0	0 (123)	1 (129)
Wicker	Urban Background	Automatic	52	52	0(116)	•	0(99)	0 (108)	0 (100)
King Ecgberts	Urban Background	Automatic	58	58	-	-	0(41)	0 (63)	0 (55)
Waingate ⁽⁴⁾	Roadside	Automatic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheffield Centre	Urban Background	Automatic	-	-	0(106)	-	-	-	-
Devonshire Green	Urban Background	Automatic	98	98	-	0(119)	0(98)	0 (106)	0
Sheffield Tinsley	Urban Industrial	Automatic	98	98	0(109)	0(120)	0(114)	0 (91)	0
Barnsley Road	Roadside	Automatic	97	7 97		-	-	-	0

Notes:

Exceedances of the NO₂ 1-hour mean objective (200µg/m³ not to be exceeded more than 18 times/year) are shown in **bold**.

- (1) Data capture for the monitoring period, in cases where monitoring was only carried out for part of the year.
- (2) Data capture for the full calendar year (e.g. if monitoring was carried out for 6 months, the maximum data capture for the full calendar year is 50%).
- (3) If the period of valid data is less than 85%, the 99.8th percentile of 1-hour means is provided in brackets.
- (4) Station relocation is in progress

Table A.5 – Annual Mean PM₁₀ Monitoring Results

Site ID	Site Type	Valid Data Capture for Monitoring Period (%) ⁽¹⁾	Valid Data Capture 2017 (%) ⁽²⁾	PM	₁₀ Annual Me	ean Concent	ration (μg/m³) ⁽³⁾
		(,		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Firvale School	Urban Background	59	59	20	19	17	17	13
Tinsley Infant School	Urban Industrial	92	92	18	17	18	21	17
Lowfield School	Urban Background	92	92	24	25	20	22	16
Wicker	Urban Background	65	65	20	17	18	18	15
King Ecgberts	Urban Background	75	75	-	17	11	15	11
Waingate ⁽⁴⁾	Roadside	-	-	24	-	-	-	-
Sheffield Centre ⁽⁵⁾	Urban Background	-	-	24	-	-	-	-
Devonshire Green	Urban Background	96	96	-	21	18	18	16

☐ Annualisation has been conducted where data capture is <75%

Notes:

Exceedances of the PM_{10} annual mean objective of $40\mu g/m^3$ are shown in **bold**.

- (1) Data capture for the monitoring period, in cases where monitoring was only carried out for part of the year.
- (2) Data capture for the full calendar year (e.g. if monitoring was carried out for 6 months, the maximum data capture for the full calendar year is 50%).
- (3) All means have been "annualised" as per Boxes 7.9 and 7.10 in LAQM.TG16, valid data capture for the full calendar year is less than 75%. See Appendix C for details.
- (4) Station relocation is in progress
- (5) Station now moved to Devonshire Green

Table A.6 – 24-Hour Mean PM₁₀ Monitoring Results

Cita ID	Cito Tumo	Valid Data Capture for	Valid Data Capture	PI	Л ₁₀ 24-Но	ır Means	> 50µg/m ³	3 (3)
Site ID	Site Type	Monitoring Period (%) (1)	2017 (%) ⁽²⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Firvale School	Urban Background	60	60	9(35)	2(29)	0(29)	3 (31)	0 (27)
Tinsley Infant School	Urban Industrial	58	58	4(30)	1(25)	0(27)	1 (33)	3 (33)
Lowfield School	Urban Background	93	93	17(41)	5(38)	0(34)	7 (39)	3
Wicker	Urban Background	65	65	7(34)	0(31)	0(30)	2 (32)	4 (26)
King Ecgberts	Urban Background	77	77	-	0(26)	1(18)	0 (26)	1 (22)
Waingate	Roadside	-		13(43)	-	-	-	-
Sheffield Centre	Urban Background	-		12(38)	-	-	-	-
Devonshire Green	Urban Background	96	96	-	11	1(30)	3	4

Notes:

Exceedances of the PM_{10} 24-hour mean objective ($50\mu g/m^3$ not to be exceeded more than 35 times/year) are shown in **bold**.

- (1) Data capture for the monitoring period, in cases where monitoring was only carried out for part of the year.
- (2) Data capture for the full calendar year (e.g. if monitoring was carried out for 6 months, the maximum data capture for the full calendar year is 50%).
- (3) If the period of valid data is less than 85%, the 90.4th percentile of 24-hour means is provided in brackets.
- (4) Station relocation is in progress
- (5) Station now moved to Devonshire Green

Table A.7 – PM_{2.5} Monitoring Results

Site ID	Site Type	Valid Data Capture for Monitoring Period (%)	Valid Data Capture	PM _{2.5}	Annual Me	an Concen	tration (μg/	m³) ⁽³⁾
		Monitoring Period (%) ***	2017 (%) ⁽²⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Tinsley Infant School	Industrial	99	99	10	12	12	12	10
Sheffield Centre ⁽⁴⁾	Urban Centre	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
Devonshire Green	Urban Centre	96	96	-	12	9	9	9

☑ Annualisation has been conducted where data capture is <75% </p>

Notes:

- (1) Data capture for the monitoring period, in cases where monitoring was only carried out for part of the year.
- (2) Data capture for the full calendar year (e.g. if monitoring was carried out for 6 months, the maximum data capture for the full calendar year is 50%).
- (3) All means have been "annualised" as per Boxes 7.9 and 7.10 in LAQM.TG16, valid data capture for the full calendar year is less than 75%. See Appendix C for details.
- (4) Station now moved to Devonshire Green

Table A.8 – SO₂ Monitoring Results

		Valid Data Capture for	Valid Data		of Exceedance entile in brack	
Site ID	Site Type	monitoring Period (%) (1)	Capture 2017 (%) ⁽²⁾	15-minute Objective (266 μg/m³)	1-hour Objective (350 μg/m³)	24-hour Objective (125 μg/m³)
Lowfield School Urban Backgroun		38	38	0 (7)	0 (6)	0 (4)

Notes:

Exceedances of the SO₂ objectives are shown in **bold** (15-min mean = 35 allowed a year, 1-hour mean = 24 allowed a year, 24-hour mean = 3 allowed a year)

- (1) Data capture for the monitoring period, in cases where monitoring was only carried out for part of the year.
- (2) Data capture for the full calendar year (e.g. if monitoring was carried out for 6 months, the maximum data capture for the full calendar year is 50%).
- (3) If the period of valid data is less than 85%, the relevant percentiles are provided in brackets.

Appendix B: Full Monthly Diffusion Tube Results for 2017

Table B.1 – NO₂ Monthly Diffusion Tube Results – 2017

							NO ₂ N	lean Cor	centrati	ons (μg/	/ m ³)				
														Annual Mea	n
Site ID	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Raw Data	Bias Adjusted (factor) and Annualised ⁽¹⁾	Distance Corrected to Nearest Exposure (2)
Warren Lane	27	39	37	22	29	19	19	20	25	25	22	26	25.8	25.1	25.1
7 Bawtry Gate	47	42	44	36	37	30	34	47	30	54	38	35	39.5	38.3	34.9
47 Bawtry Road	63	40	57	42	41	33	37	46	32	58	48	40	44.8	43.4	39.5
109 Bawtry Road	57	48	45	36	30	27	30	46	26	49	39	37	39.2	38.0	34.5
Ecclesfield Road Low Wincobank	52	46	41	31	38	27	29	37	27	45	36	33	36.8	35.7	35.7
Attercliffe Road	51	48	45	46	42	35	41	43	34	53	41	40	43.3	42.0	42.0
Hatfield House Lane, Lane Top (Prev Attrclff Rd duplicate and Fir Vale)	29	39	39	31	29	24	28	32	22	35	32	28	30.7	29.7	29.7
Barnsley Rd Fir Vale	54	60	60	42	nr	nr	46	43	35	nr	33	29	44.7	43.3	39.4
Upwell Street	46	46	41	36	44	26	36	34	22	39	33	29	36.0	34.9	34.9
Burngreave Road/Minna Road	41	37	34	31	28	22	28	31	24	37	33	30	31.3	30.4	27.7
Loxley New Road	41	38	35	37	40	26	29	29	23	34	31	26	32.4	31.4	31.4
Loxley New Road- duplicate	43	41	34	39	40	23	30	28	18	35	31	28	32.5	31.5	31.5

Bowden Wood Close	52	41	38	34	32	27	27	35	21	35	29	28	33.3	32.3	32.3
Parkway Broad Lane	46	nr	49	38	36	36	29	35	48	24	46	50	39.7	38.5	38.5
Parkway Broad Lane duplicate	50	46	42	36	41	38	32	31	43	25	45	56	40.4	39.2	39.2
Exchange Street	38	45	36	30	33	30	25	27	45	21	39	45	34.5	33.5	33.5
Duke Street	48	53	49	40	41	51	41	38	52	31	54	48	45.5	44.1	44.1
Waingate	50	57	51	41	43	45	48	40	54	29	53	52	46.9	45.5	45.5
Fitzalan Square	54	57	50	50	50	51	36	40	54	28	57	56	48.6	47.1	47.1
Barkers Pool	38	35	nr	23	27	21	nr	19	30	nr	35	43	30.1	29.2	29.2
Granville Road	37	38	34	34	29	31	28	26	43	20	42	45	33.9	32.9	29.9
Fielding Rd	51	54	41	33	38	27	33	37	25	45	37	40	38.4	37.3	34.0
Broomspring Close	25	30	26	18	18	15	13	16	29	14	29	33	22.2	21.5	19.6
University Roundabout	59	50	47	41	36	43	34	40	55	26	52	44	43.9	42.6	38.7
Netherthorpe School	47	42	39	31	32	33	25	28	43	23	45	58	37.2	36.1	32.9
Upper Hanover Street	53	45	46	31	42	34	26	29	43	21	52	58	40.0	38.8	35.3
Shoreham St	44	59	54	42	43	52	32	41	61	29	66	65	49.0	47.5	43.2
St Marys Road	39	46	39	40	35	35	26	31	50	24	47	49	38.4	37.3	37.3
Chesterfield Road /Woodseats Road	46	47	41	37	34	36	25	25	44	24	45	43	37.3	36.1	32.8
Queens Road/ Edmund Rd	53	47	36	34	32	28	nr	27	42	nr	54	55	40.8	39.6	39.6
Abbeydale Road /Carter Knowle Road	46	51	46	42	37	48	33	32	50	22	43	47	41.4	40.2	36.6
Ecclesall Road	49	51	45	40	37	42	28	28	51	24	46	52	41.1	39.9	39.9
Arundel Gate Interchg	81	93	76	68	63	74	57	63	87	50	81	88	73.4	<u>71.2</u>	<u>71.2</u>
Pond Street Interchg	64	59	51	44	53	46	36	36	59	31	50	65	49.5	48.0	48.0
Meadowhall Interchg	45	50	44	33	44	30	38	43	34	46	37	39	40.3	39.0	39.0
ACE	41	33	33	29	29	22	24	29	20	35	30	32	29.8	28.9	28.9

ACE	32	37	28	29	25	19	22	27	20	36	30	32	28.1	27.2	27.2
Hillbro Corner	40	35	36	26	33	19	nr	26	18	35	27	31	29.6	28.7	26.1
82 Bawtry Road	41	34	34	27	25	22	25	31	24	40	35	34	31.0	30.1	27.4
98 Bawtry Road	63	55	49	36	39	34	18	47	35	56	44	45	43.4	42.1	38.3
Coldwell Lane /Sandygate Road	31	24	21	18	20	14	13	19	19	15	17	19	19.2	18.6	16.9
Manchester Road /Sandygate Road	36	25	24	16	19	18	15	19	14	17	22	28	21.1	20.5	20.5
Manchester Road/Sale Hill	50	44	38	31	37	30	26	37	27	nr	32	41	35.7	34.7	31.5
Witham Road/Crookes	66	51	56	42	52	41	37	50	42	42	43	48	47.5	46.1	42.0
Witham Rd/Moor Oaks	53	45	49	33	46	33	26	37	36	34	28	34	37.8	36.7	33.4
Western Bank /Northumberland Road	45	38	40	34	32	30	22	32	24	26	31	38	32.7	31.7	31.7
Western Bank/Clarkson Road	59	54	55	40	52	43	38	52	36	44	42	49	47.0	45.6	41.5
Brook Hill/Favell Road	43	34	36	28	36	25	23	30	23	24	32	37	30.9	30.0	30.0
Upper Hanover Street/Hounsfield Rd	43	34	41	26	31	23	19	24	29	22	28	35	29.6	28.7	28.7
Crimicar Road/Brookhouse Hill	34	27	25	20	24	21	17	23	15	19	22	24	22.6	21.9	19.9
Fulwood Road/Tom Lane	30	25	23	18	19	14	11	15	8	14	16	23	18.0	17.5	15.9
Fulwood Road/Gladstone Road	38	30	27	26	23	21	19	21	23	20	20	28	24.7	23.9	21.8
Fulwood Road/Ashdell Road	39	29	32	24	21	18	15	18	21	nr	nr	26	24.3	23.6	21.5
Glossop Road/Peel Rd	nr	29	nr	24	25	21	16	21	22	19	26	31	23.4	22.7	20.6
Glossop Road /Westbourne Road	50	47	43	40	43	30	26	34	36	28	34	38	37.4	36.3	33.1
Glossop Road /Clarkehouse Road	nr	nr	37	nr	30	27	22	29	27	26	nr	36	29.3	28.4	28.4
West Street/Regent	46	44	48	41	37	28	27	32	31	25	32	37	35.7	34.6	34.6

Street															•
West Street/Leopold Street	50	47	55	45	49	40	36	46	37	29	38	48	43.3	42.0	42.0
Queens Road Mecca	54	50	50	44	52	30	nr	43	37	32	41	51	44.0	42.7	42.7
Queens Road Netto	59	45	45	40	46	32	nr	36	35	30	38	47	41.2	39.9	39.9
463 Queens Road	71	66	62	54	62	46	46	52	46	40	48	58	54.3	52.6	47.7
London Road -Sark Rd	63	52	51	48	54	36	33	43	36	33	36	50	44.6	43.2	43.2
London Rd -Ponsfords	56	57	54	48	47	43	36	48	43	39	44	49	47.0	45.6	45.6
Chesterfield Road - Meersbrook Park Rd	65	55	52	41	55	39	nr	46	45	37	50	52	48.8	47.4	43.1
513 Chesterfield Road	62	36	38	30	33	26	24	30	28	28	30	37	33.5	32.5	32.5
Chesterfield Road - Olivet road	72	49	49	46	47	36	29	43	39	33	36	42	43.4	42.1	38.3
Chesterfield Road - Charles Ashmore Rd	55	39	42	36	34	29	23	34	30	28	38	41	35.8	34.7	31.5
Meadowhead Road	40	29	34	28	24	23	22	26	28	22	30	30	28.0	27.2	24.8
GH3	52	42	37	35	44	24	24	32	29	27	29	53	35.7	34.6	34.6
GH3	52	33	33	26	37	18	23	27	31	29	38	50	33.1	32.1	32.1
GH3	45	37	36	31	34	19	21	31	25	25	23	47	31.2	30.2	30.2
Arran Road	nr	nr	7	12	12	8	10	13	17	8	12	15	11.4	11.1	11.1
Westwick Crescent	25	17	16	8	11	7	9	10	10	8	12	14	12.3	11.9	11.9
Bocking Lane 1	32	27	19	14	14	11	11	15	14	15	18	20	17.5	17.0	15.5
St Peter's Church	27	23	12	11	16	10	11	12	10	11	17	18	14.8	14.4	14.4
Greenhill Library	24	20	16	11	13	9	9	11	12	9	13	16	13.6	13.2	13.2
Bocking Lane 2	28	29	26	21	20	19	18	24	20	21	26	25	23.1	22.4	22.4
Handsworth Road 1	36	28	37	34	33	23	30	32	22	29	40	44	32.3	31.4	31.4
Shop Front Parkway R/A	44	42	46	45	30	28	41	39	35	37	45	50	40.2	39.0	35.5
Wicker	54	52	46	41	39	34	43	50	52	48	58	50	47.3	45.8	45.8

Lady's Bridge	nr	45	40	26	29	28	26	35	38	38	44	43	35.6	34.6	31.5
Gibraltar Street	nr	nr	32	25	24	24	20	24	32	30	34	33	27.8	27.0	27.0
Penistone Road	61	55	47	38	41	35	38	44	49	50	56	52	47.2	45.8	45.8
Burngreave Road 1	38	40	34	29	27	23	25	27	25	43	32	27	30.8	29.9	27.2
Burngreave Road 2	44	44	30	29	31	22	24	28	23	40	25	27	30.6	29.7	27.0
Burngreave Road 3	40	46	35	28	33	22	26	27	20	41	28	27	31.1	30.2	27.5
Burngreave Street junction	22	36	27	22	16	17	18	21	20	31	26	24	23.3	22.6	20.6
Burngreave Road 4	51	62	47	45	42	35	34	40	32	51	40	38	43.1	41.8	38.1
Montgomery Road	33	26	18	nr	17	15	15	16	19	nr	25	26	21.0	20.4	20.4
Zeds Nether Edge Rd	30	25	16	nr	17	14	13	13	17	13	nr	24	18.2	17.7	17.7
Clifford School Psalter Lane	32	27	20	nr	15	14	15	14	18	15	22	21	19.4	18.8	17.1
Hunters Bar Juniors	41	26	27		25	21	22	21	25	18	30	30	26.0	25.2	22.9
Town Street	46	47	43	47	32	35	36	38	40	37	40	48	40.8	39.5	39.5
Siemens Close	38	34	37	40	24	29	30	35	37	33	36	41	34.5	33.5	33.5
Greasebro Road	41	33	30	31	26	26	26	27	28	27	30	34	29.9	29.0	29.0
Ferrars Road	42	27	27	25	21	16	18	24	25	24	27	32	25.7	24.9	24.9
Sheffield Road back	31	32	28	16	22	23	24	26	nr	30	30	37	27.2	26.4	26.4
Sheffield Road front	38	30	30	28	24	22	27	33	33	31	30	38	30.3	29.4	29.4
Junior school building	41	38	41	48	43	40	39	49	46	41	39	52	43.1	41.8	38.0
Junior school field	44	36	42	45	32	36	34	42	42	45	42	51	40.9	39.7	36.1
981 Abbeydale Road	45	33	34	30	35	28	25	27	29	26	36	36	32.0	31.0	31.0
La Scala, Abbeydale Rd /Archer Rd	51	39	38	46	46	45	36	36	42	33	47	44	41.9	40.7	40.7
102 Archer Rd	43	nr	24	28	nr	22	23	26	27	nr	37	38	29.8	28.9	28.9
Chippendale, Abbeydale Rd /Archer	49	41	38	41	40	32	30	nr	33	28	46	42	38.2	37.0	37.0

Rd															
879 Abbeydale Rd	48	41	33	37	40	32	29	35	36	25	38	44	36.5	35.4	35.4
Hinde House Lane	38	34	29	26	21	16	15	nr	23	23	34	36	26.8	26.0	26.0
Derbyshire Lane	31	24	17	17	21	10	12	12	19	13	23	21	18.3	17.8	17.8
146 Abbeydale Road	51	49	42	38	39	33	27	31	40	34	47	45	39.7	38.5	38.5
150 Abbeydale Road	37	30	26	20	22	16	16	18	23	22	28	24	23.5	22.8	22.8
Lidl (Tube 2)	46	35	34	27	26	nr	24	31	nr	29	37	32	32.1	31.1	31.1
PO (Tube 3)	46	34	36	26	19	21	19	26	32	29	41	31	30.0	29.1	29.1
Carr Road (Tube 1)	48	33	27	30	23	25	25	30	33	31	44	39	32.3	31.4	28.6
SCT Bedford St /Penistone Road	37	27	29	26	30	26	20	19	24	23	29	31	27.6	26.8	26.8
Regent Court Floor 7, Hillsborough	27	18	20	15	16	12	13	12	18	17	19	20	18.1	17.5	17.5
Catchbar Lane Traffic Light	47	43	47	45	nr	40	33	33	37	45	40	38	41.5	40.3	40.3
Broughton Rd /Penistone Rd	41	30	26	24	34	16	20	16	25	21	25	20	24.8	24.1	24.1
Walkley Lane Newsagent Rear	44	41	32	35	nr	29	28	28	34	38	32	45	35.9	34.8	34.8
Walkley Lane Newsagent Front	40	30	51	41	40	nr	40	34	40	48	36	39	38.1	36.9	36.9
Regent Court Driveway	26	25	21	16	21	14	14	14	15	18	21	20	19.5	18.9	17.2
Darnall Post Office	37	29	31	23	28	24	27	31	29	26	36	39	30.0	29.1	29.1
Well Being, Main Road	47	36	37	32	32	24	35	34	29	28	34	38	33.8	32.8	32.8
584 Staniforth Rd	43	34	35	31	29	23	29	30	27	28	37	38	32.0	31.0	31.0
749 Ecclesall Rd	49	33	35	32	32	24	24	21	31	24	25	30	30.0	29.1	29.1
828 Ecclesall Rd	45	32	34	26	26	29	22	21	32	23	31	31	29.3	28.5	28.5
946 Ecclesall Rd	44	29	31			53	21	20	32	24	31	31	31.6	30.7	30.7
97 Ecclesall Rd South	68	46	54	48	44	38	37	33	47	39	34	55	45.3	43.9	43.9

Ecclesall Rd South Bus Terminus	nr	nr	nr	nr	32	35	30	29	38	30	28	36	32.3	31.3	28.5
Ecclesall Junior School	47	27	32	22	26	23	19	19	29	22	24	29	26.6	25.8	23.4
High Storrs School	38	24	23	16	14	16	13	9	18	11	13	25	18.3	17.8	16.2
745 City Road	29	30	25	23	24	16	21	23	24	21	29	25	24.2	23.4	23.4
8 Elm Tree Court	29	29	28	28	nr	20	22	26	26	27	32	30	27.0	26.2	26.2
Manor Top	26	20	30	18	26	16	19	17	22	18	26	23	21.8	21.1	19.2
Manor Clinic	39	34	33	24	27	19	22	21	24	22	30	25	26.7	25.9	23.6
Tinsley GH2-1	47	37	39	28	25	30	27	nr	38	38	43	43	35.9	34.8	34.8
Tinsley GH2-2	41	36	40	28	25	30	25	nr	36	40	43	39	34.8	33.8	33.8
Tinsley GH2-3	45	36	40	29	26	32	29	28	34	38	39	31	33.9	32.9	32.9
Devonshire Green AURN-1	33	35	28	18	20	18	20	19	25	23	29	24	24.3	23.6	23.6
Devonshire Green AURN-2	38	31	28	19	19	16	19	18	24	22	27	23	23.7	23.0	23.0
Devonshire Green AURN-3	34	21	27	21	18	18	19	19	23	24	25	25	22.8	22.1	22.1
Attercliffe - Terry St	44	51	49	45	35	35	27	43	38	38	45	48	41.5	40.3	40.3
Attercliffe - Bodmin St	60	58	57	45	43	43	27	41	41	37	46	41	44.9	43.6	43.6
Attercliffe - Staniforth Road	nr	52	47	37	38	42	30	40	40	33	39	41	39.9	38.7	38.7
Attercliffe Rd (Tesco)	55	46	45	41	31	38	26	35	41	35	42	34	39.1	37.9	37.9
Savile Street East (Gripple)	49	36	34	25	29	25	16	26	29	25	29	31	29.5	28.6	28.6
Brightside La - Stevenson Road	44	52	40	34	42	33	28	37	38	35	nr	46	39.0	37.8	37.8
Brightside La - Forgemaster	53	56	47	44	36	44	nr	39	nr	39	57	nr	46.1	44.7	44.7
Brightside La - (Jenkin Road	72	65	56	48	37	50	32	46	54	44	59	45	50.7	49.1	49.1

Meadowhall Road (M1 34N)	71	57	49	38	47	41	30	47	59	41	49	50	48.3	46.8	46.8
Sheffield Rd (M1 34S)	60	62	45	43	34	nr	32	46	50	52	57	56	48.8	47.4	47.4
Chesterfield Road South/Lowedges Road	56	41	33	30	37	25	23	36	35	29	33	35	34.4	33.4	33.4
Bochum Parkway /Norton La	51	29	25	23	28	21	21	28	29	27	24	29	27.9	27.1	24.7
265 Abbeydale Road	40	38	37	35	32	21	26	32	29	37	39	38	33.7	32.7	32.7
Butterworth Cycles	51	46	45	38	50	32	39	39	nr	41	46	35	42.0	40.7	40.7
14 Fir Street	25	21	16	11	14	9	8	9	12	12	16	18	14.3	13.8	13.8
Gerry's Bakery, South Road	38	30	28	22	24	19	21	20	24	20	28	27	25.1	24.3	24.3
Woodseats School	34	31	29	nr	27	20	28	26	35	38	34	34	30.5	29.6	29.6
Woodseats School traffic lights	40	37	41	40	33	29	31	34	26	27	47	37	35.2	34.1	31.0
Barkers Pool Taxi Rank	59	55	43	46	33	31	27	30	35	42	64	51	43.0	41.7	41.7
Tinsley Meadows School	36	nr	26	25	26	20	21	27	26	nr	27	nr	26.0	25.2	25.2
Silverdale School	30	20	14	11	10	10	9	7	14	11	13	18	13.9	13.5	13.5
Huntley Road Ecclesall Infants	28	18	15	11	11	10	9	8	15	11	14	19	14.1	13.7	13.7
Don Valley, Leeds Rd	32	31	28	28	22	20	21	22	25	23	28	33	26.1	25.3	25.3
Beeley Wood Road	62	45	36	32	37	34	29	37	37	38	39	38	38.7	37.9	37.9
Winster Road	78	56	55	43	51	50	41	56	47	50	55	52	52.8	51.8	51.8
Owlerton Green	48	47	36	35	35	29	27	33	33	32	41	41	36.4	35.7	35.7
Hillsborough Barracks	47	37	28	25	26	23	20	23	26	26	37	41	29.9	29.3	29.3
Bamforth Street	47	47	36	28	39	30	25	32	30	33	33	39	34.9	34.2	34.2
Neepsend Lane	48	42	36	25	33	27	24	29	30	35	37	47	34.4	33.7	33.7
Sheffield Tinsley (DEFRA)	41	34	34	27	25	22	25	31	24	40	35	34	31.0	30.4	30.4

Crookes Rd/Hoole Rd	54	40	37	nr	37	nr	25	23	37	34	43	nr	36.7	35.9	32.6
Newbold Lane/Watson Road	51	33	nr	29	31	36	30	26	33	30	41	nr	34.0	33.3	30.3
HSBC S10 3BE	64	51	59	53	42	53	38	45	nr	59	59	nr	52.3	51.3	46.7

Local bias adjustment factor use	X	Local b	oias ad	justment	factor	used
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□ National bias adjustment factor used

☐ Annualisation has been conducted where data capture is <75%

 $oxdit{oxdit}$ Where applicable, data has been distance corrected for relevant exposure

Notes:

Exceedances of the NO₂ annual mean objective of 40µg/m³ are shown in **bold**.

NO₂ annual means exceeding 60μg/m³, indicating a potential exceedance of the NO₂ 1-hour mean objective are shown in **bold and underlined**.

- (1) See Appendix C for details on bias adjustment and annualisation.
- (2) Distance corrected to nearest relevant public exposure.

Appendix C: Supporting Technical Information / Air Quality Monitoring Data QA/QC

PM Monitoring Adjustment

 PM_{10} data for 2016 for SCC owned TEOMs were corrected to gravimetric equivalent using King's College London Volatile Correction Method (VCM) for PM_{10} as in Section A1.62 of TG(09).

QA/QC of automatic monitoring

QA/QC is carried out in-house utilising the Council's iAirviro modelling and data collection software. Calibrations are carried out monthly. Auditing was carried out by Ricardo-AEA and Recommendations relating to auditing were then implemented at the next service visits.

QA/QC of diffusion tube monitoring

South Yorkshire Air Quality Samplers (SYAQS) are the sole supplier of diffusion tubes for Sheffield City Council. The preparation method for the tubes was 50% TEA in acetone.

The WASP / AIR PT scheme lists SYAQS performance as averaging 100% of results as satisfactory for 2017, (AIR PT AR018 to AR022).

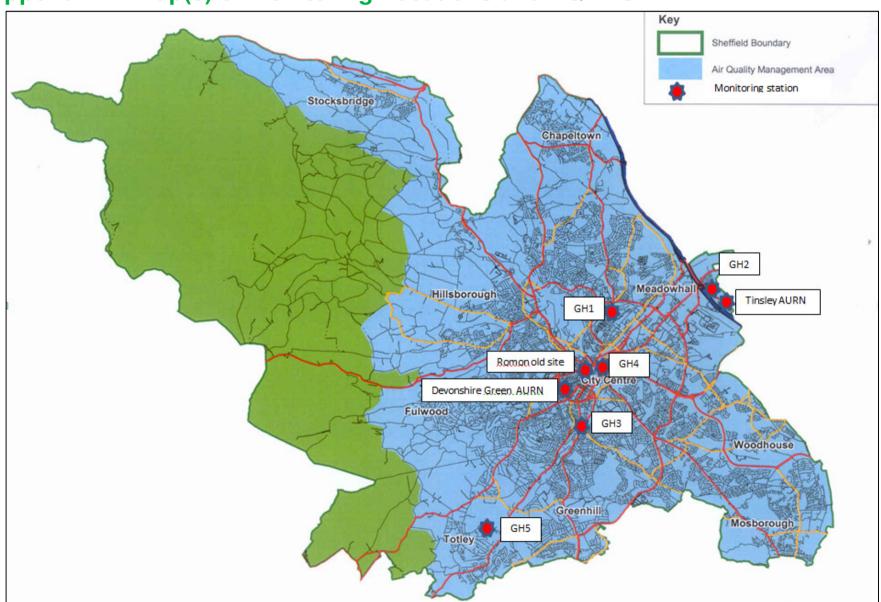
Bias Adjustment Factor from Local Co-location Studies

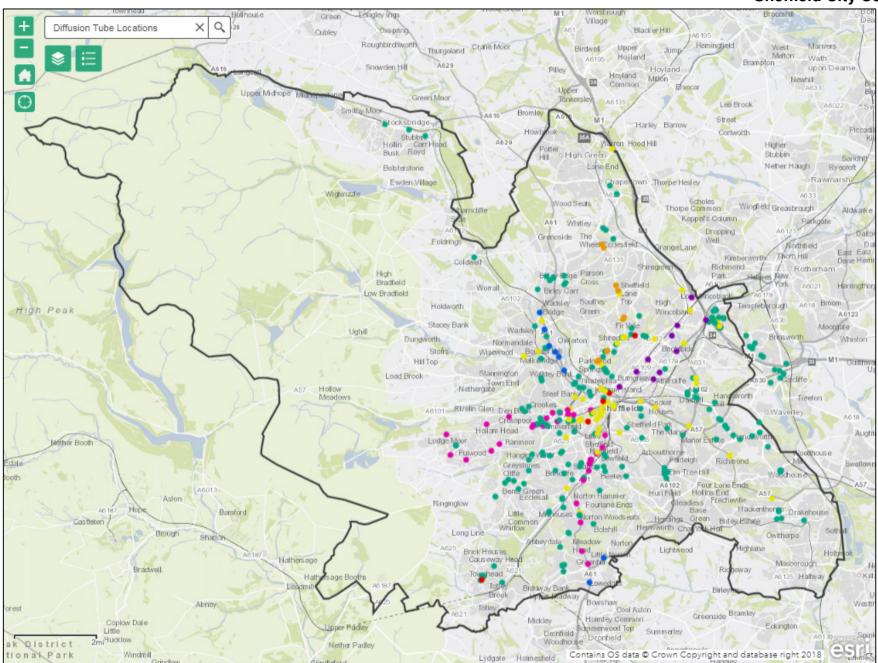
Table C.1 Bias Adjustment Factors

Year	SY Labs	Gradko
2005	1.0	1.11
2006	1.03	1.04
2007	1.08	1.03
2008	0.98	0.93
2009	0.91	0.99
2010	0.92 SYAQS	1.00
2011	0.96	0.99
2012	0.91	-
2013	1.02	-
2014	0.94	-
2015	0.99	-
2016	0.95	-
2017	0.98	-

Bias adjustment factors were calculated using diffusion tubes co-located on the DEFRA Devonshire Green monitoring station from 2014.

Appendix D: Map(s) of Monitoring Locations and AQMAs





Appendix E: Summary of Air Quality Objectives in England

Table E.1 – Air Quality Objectives in England

Dellutant	Air Quality Objective ⁷							
Pollutant	Concentration	Measured as						
Nitrogen Dioxide	200 μg/m ³ not to be exceeded more than 18 times a year	1-hour mean						
(NO ₂)	40 μg/m ³	Annual mean						
Particulate Matter (PM ₁₀)	50 μg/m³, not to be exceeded more than 35 times a year	24-hour mean						
	40 μg/m ³	Annual mean						
	350 μg/m³, not to be exceeded more than 24 times a year	1-hour mean						
Sulphur Dioxide (SO ₂)	125 μg/m³, not to be exceeded more than 3 times a year	24-hour mean						
	266 μg/m ³ , not to be exceeded more than 35 times a year	15-minute mean						

 $^{^{7}}$ The units are in microgrammes of pollutant per cubic metre of air (µg/m 3).

Glossary of Terms

Abbreviation	Description
AQAP	Air Quality Action Plan - A detailed description of measures, outcomes, achievement dates and implementation methods, showing how the local authority intends to achieve air quality limit values'
AQMA	Air Quality Management Area – An area where air pollutant concentrations exceed / are likely to exceed the relevant air quality objectives. AQMAs are declared for specific pollutants and objectives
ASR	Air quality Annual Status Report
CAZ	Clean Air Zone - an area where targeted action is taken to improve air quality. Clean Air Zones aim to reduce all types of air pollution, including nitrogen dioxide and particulate matter, to improve and protect health.
Defra	Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs
DMRB	Design Manual for Roads and Bridges – Air quality screening tool produced by Highways England
EU	European Union
FDMS	Filter Dynamics Measurement System
LAQM	Local Air Quality Management
NO ₂	Nitrogen Dioxide
NO _x	Nitrogen Oxides
PM ₁₀	Airborne particulate matter with an aerodynamic diameter of 10μm (micrometres or microns) or less
PM _{2.5}	Airborne particulate matter with an aerodynamic diameter of 2.5μm or less
QA/QC	Quality Assurance and Quality Control
SO ₂	Sulphur Dioxide

References

- 1. Environmental equity, air quality, socioeconomic status and respiratory health, 2010
- 2. Air quality and social deprivation in the UK: an environmental inequalities analysis, 2006
- 3. Defra. Abatement cost guidance for valuing changes in air quality, May 2013
- 4. The Sheffield Bus Agreement (SBA) a 5 years investment plan launched in October 2012 http://www.sypte.co.uk/corporate.aspx?id=3333
- 5. Sheffield Clean Air Strategy https://bit.ly/2LI4VDp
- 6. Sheffield Transport Vision https://bit.ly/2FaVTtN
- 7. The National Air Quality Plan https://bit.ly/2tkxH53
- 8. The units are in microgrammes of pollutant per cubic metre of air (µg/m³).